

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
HOUSTON DIVISION**

<b>TROJAN BATTERY COMPANY LLC,</b>	)	
<b>Plaintiff,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>v.</b>	)	<b>Civil Action No. 4:21-cv-03075</b>
	)	
<b>TROJAN EV LLC and GOLF CARTS</b>	)	
<b>OF CYPRESS LLC,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>Defendant.</b>	)	

**DECLARATION OF SIMON J. HARRALL**

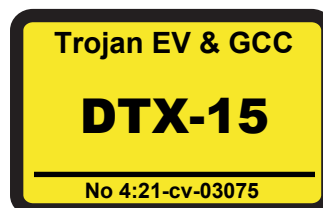
I, Simon J. Harrall, declare as follows:

1. I am employed as an attorney in the Houston office of Patterson + Sheridan LLP (“Patterson + Sheridan”), which is located at 24 Greenway Plaza, Houston, Texas 77046. I am over twenty-one years of age, and I am fully competent to make this declaration. The facts set forth in this declaration are based on my personal knowledge, and these facts are true and correct. If called upon to testify, I could and would competently testify to these facts.

2. On November 8, 2022, I used the Google Chrome browser on my work computer to access via the internet certain pages of the website of the United States Patent and Trademark Office (“USPTO,” <https://www.uspto.gov/>) concerning the Nice Classification of goods and services applied for the registration of marks.

3. I printed electronic PDF copies of these USPTO website pages.

4. On November 8, 2022, I used the Google Chrome browser on my work computer to access via the internet certain pages of the website of the World Intellectual Property Organization (“WIPO,” <https://www.wipo.int/portal/en/>) concerning the Nice Classification of



goods and services applied for the registration of marks (“NCL,” <https://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/en/>).

5. Via a link on each WIPO website page, I accessed and downloaded electronic PDF documents containing the information displayed on each page.

6. I have reviewed Exhibits 1-2 to this declaration, and they are true and correct copies of the following electronic PDF copies I printed of the following pages from the USPTO website (with Bates numbers added):

- a. Exhibit 1 (TROJAN EV001904 – EV001939):  
A true and correct copy of the USPTO’s website page concerning the Nice Agreement Eleventh Edition version 2021 – general remarks, class headings and explanatory notes as of November 8, 2022;  
<https://www.uspto.gov/trademarks/trademark-updates-and-announcements/nice-agreement-eleventh-edition-version-2021-general>
- b. Exhibit 2 (TROJAN EV001940 – EV001975):  
A true and correct copy of the USPTO’s website page concerning the Nice Agreement current edition version – general remarks, class headings and explanatory notes as of November 8, 2022;  
<https://www.uspto.gov/trademarks/trademark-updates-and-announcements/nice-agreement-current-edition-version-general-remarks>

7. I have reviewed Exhibits 3-4 to this declaration, and they are true and correct copies of the following electronic PDF documents I accessed and downloaded from the following pages of the WIPO website (with Bates numbers added):

- c. Exhibit 3 (TROJAN EV001976 – EV001986):  
A true and correct copy of the explanatory note concerning Class 12 of the Nice Classification, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, version 2021 as of November 8, 2022, accessed and downloaded using the following link:  
<https://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/nclpub/en/fr/pdf-download.pdf?lang=en&tab=&viewMode=flat&dateInForce=20210101&classNumber=12>;  
the above link being accessed via the following web page:  
[https://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/nclpub/en/fr/?basic\\_numbers=show&class\\_number=12&explanatory\\_notes=show&lang=en&menulang=en&mode=flat&notion=&pagination=no&version=20210101](https://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/nclpub/en/fr/?basic_numbers=show&class_number=12&explanatory_notes=show&lang=en&menulang=en&mode=flat&notion=&pagination=no&version=20210101)

d. Exhibit 4 (TROJAN EV001987 – EV001997):

A true and correct copy of the explanatory note concerning Class 12 of the Nice Classification, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, version 2022 as of November 8, 2022, accessed and downloaded using the following link:

<https://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/nclpub/en/fr/pdf-download.pdf?lang=en&tab=&viewMode=flat&dateInForce=20220101&classNumber=12>;

the above link being accessed via the following web page:

[https://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/nclpub/en/fr/?basic\\_numbers=show&class\\_number=12&explanatory\\_notes=show&lang=en&menulang=en&mode=flat&notion=&pagination=no&version=20220101](https://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/nclpub/en/fr/?basic_numbers=show&class_number=12&explanatory_notes=show&lang=en&menulang=en&mode=flat&notion=&pagination=no&version=20220101)

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 11<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2022.

/s/ Simon J. Harrall

Simon J. Harrall

## EXHIBIT 1



# Nice Agreement Eleventh Edition version 2021 general remarks, class headings and explanatory notes

International trademark classification, and the headings of the international trademark classes, are established by the Committee of Experts of the Nice Union and set forth in the International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks (Nice Classification), published by the World Intellectual Property Organization ("WIPO"). The general remarks, class numbers, class headings, and explanatory notes for each international trademark class are as follows.

The International Classification is available on the [WIPO website](http://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/en/) (<http://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/en/>). However, because the international list was developed to classify goods and services and not to identify specific goods and services, most terms will not be sufficiently definite to use in an identification of goods and/or services. On January 1, 2021, the Nice Classification, Eleventh Edition, version 2021 (NCL 11-2021), became effective. To see a comprehensive list of all the new or changed U.S. ID Manual terms, on or after January 1, 2021, please conduct an advanced search in the [Trademark ID Manual](https://tmidm.uspto.gov/id-master-list-public.html) (<https://tmidm.uspto.gov/id-master-list-public.html>) using the exact date ("=" sign in the "Effective Date" dropdown menu) of January 1, 2021.

## General remarks

The indications of goods or services appearing in the class headings are general indications relating to the fields to which, in principle, the goods or services belong. The Alphabetical List should therefore be consulted in order to ascertain the exact classification of each individual product or service.

### Goods

If a product cannot be classified with the aid of the List of Classes, the Explanatory Notes and the Alphabetical List, the following remarks set forth the criteria to be applied:

- (a) A finished product is in principle classified according to its function or purpose. If the function or purpose of a finished product is not mentioned in any class heading, the finished product is classified by analogy with other comparable finished products, indicated in the Alphabetical List. If none is found, other subsidiary criteria, such as that of the material of which the product is made or its mode of operation, are applied.
- (b) A finished product which is a multipurpose composite object (e.g., clocks incorporating radios) may be classified in all classes that correspond to any of its functions or intended purposes. If those functions or purposes are not mentioned in any class heading, other criteria, indicated under (a), above, are to be applied.
- (c) Raw materials, unworked or semi-worked, are in principle classified according to the material of which they consist.

(d) Goods intended to form part of another product are in principle classified in the same class as that product only in cases where the same type of goods cannot normally be used for another purpose. In all other cases, the criterion indicated under (a), above, applies.

(e) When a product, whether finished or not, is classified according to the material of which it is made, and it is made of different materials, the product is in principle classified according to the material which predominates.

(f) Cases adapted to the product they are intended to contain are in principle classified in the same class as the product.

## Services

If a service cannot be classified with the aid of the List of Classes, the Explanatory Notes and the Alphabetical List, the following remarks set forth the criteria to be applied:

(a) Services are in principle classified according to the branches of activities specified in the headings of the service classes and in their Explanatory Notes or, if not specified, by analogy with other comparable services indicated in the Alphabetical List.

(b) Rental services are in principle classified in the same classes as the services provided by means of the rented objects (e.g., Rental of telephones, covered by Cl. 38). Leasing services are analogous to rental services and therefore should be classified in the same way. However, hire- or lease-purchase financing is classified in Cl. 36 as a financial service.

(c) Services that provide advice, information or consultation are in principle classified in the same classes as the services that correspond to the subject matter of the advice, information or consultation, e.g., transportation consultancy (Cl. 39), business management consultancy (Cl. 35), financial consultancy (Cl. 36), beauty consultancy (Cl. 44). The rendering of the advice, information or consultancy by electronic means (e.g., telephone, computer) does not affect the classification of these services.

(d) Services rendered in the framework of franchising are in principle classified in the same class as the particular services provided by the franchisor (e.g., business advice relating to franchising (Cl. 35), financing services relating to franchising (Cl. 36), legal services relating to franchising (Cl. 45).

## Class headings with explanatory notes

### Class 1

Chemicals for use in industry, science and photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry;  
 unprocessed artificial resins, unprocessed plastics;  
 fire extinguishing and fire prevention compositions;  
 tempering and soldering preparations;  
 substances for tanning animal skins and hides;  
 adhesives for use in industry;  
 putties and other paste fillers;  
 compost, manures, fertilizers;  
 biological preparations for use in industry and science.

## Explanatory note

Class 1 includes mainly chemical products for use in industry, science and agriculture, including those which go to the making of products belonging to other classes.

This Class includes, in particular:

- sensitized paper;
- tyre repairing compositions;
- salt for preserving, other than for foodstuffs;
- certain additives for use in the food industry, for example, pectin, lecithin, enzymes and chemical preservatives;
- certain ingredients for use in the manufacture of cosmetics and pharmaceuticals, for example, vitamins, preservatives and antioxidants;
- certain filtering materials, for example, mineral substances, vegetable substances and ceramic materials in particulate form.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- raw natural resins (Cl. 2), semi-processed resins (Cl. 17);
- chemical preparations for medical or veterinary purposes (Cl. 5);
- fungicides, herbicides and preparations for destroying vermin (Cl. 5);
- adhesives for stationery or household purposes (Cl. 16);
- salt for preserving foodstuffs (Cl. 30);
- straw mulch (Cl. 31).

## Class 2

Paints, varnishes, lacquers;

preservatives against rust and against deterioration of wood;

colorants, dyes;

inks for printing, marking and engraving;

raw natural resins;

metals in foil and powder form for use in painting, decorating, printing and art.

## Explanatory note

Class 2 includes mainly paints, colorants and preparations used for protection against corrosion.

This Class includes, in particular:

- paints, varnishes and lacquers for industry, handicrafts and arts;
- thinners, thickeners, fixatives and siccatives for paints, varnishes and lacquers;
- mordants for wood and leather;
- anti-rust oils and oils for the preservation of wood;
- dyestuffs for clothing;
- colorants for foodstuffs and beverages.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- unprocessed artificial resins (Cl. 1), semi-processed resins (Cl. 17);

- mordants for metals (Cl. 1);
- laundry blueing (Cl. 3);
- cosmetic dyes (Cl. 3);
- paint boxes (articles for use in school) (Cl. 16);
- inks for stationery purposes (Cl. 16);
- insulating paints and varnishes (Cl. 17).

## Class 3

Non-medicated cosmetics and toiletry preparations;  
non-medicated dentifrices;  
perfumery, essential oils;  
bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use;  
cleaning, polishing, scouring and abrasive preparations.

## Explanatory note

Class 3 includes mainly non-medicated toiletry preparations, as well as cleaning preparations for use in the home and other environments.

This Class includes, in particular:

- sanitary preparations being toiletries;
- tissues impregnated with cosmetic lotions;
- deodorants for human beings or for animals;
- room fragranting preparations;
- nail art stickers;
- polishing wax;
- sandpaper.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- ingredients for use in the manufacture of cosmetics, for example, vitamins, preservatives and antioxidants (Cl. 1);
- degreasing preparations for use in manufacturing processes (Cl. 1);
- chemical chimney cleaners (Cl. 1);
- deodorants, other than for human beings or for animals (Cl. 5);
- medicated shampoos, soaps, lotions and dentifrices (Cl. 5);
- emery boards, emery files, sharpening stones and grindstones (hand tools) (Cl. 8);
- cosmetic and cleaning instruments, for example, make-up brushes (Cl. 21), cloths, pads and rags for cleaning (Cl. 21).

## Class 4

Industrial oils and greases, wax;  
lubricants;  
dust absorbing, wetting and binding compositions;  
fuels and illuminants;  
candles and wicks for lighting.



## Explanatory note

Class 4 includes mainly industrial oils and greases, fuels and illuminants.

This Class includes, in particular:

- oils for the preservation of masonry or of leather;
- raw wax, industrial wax;
- electrical energy;
- motor fuels, biofuels;
- non-chemical additives for fuels;
- wood for use as fuel.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- certain special industrial oils and greases, for example, oils for tanning leather (Cl. 1), oils for the preservation of wood, anti-rust oils and greases (Cl. 2), essential oils (Cl. 3);
- massage candles for cosmetic purposes (Cl. 3) and medicated massage candles (Cl. 5);
- certain special waxes, for example, grafting wax for trees (Cl. 1), tailors' wax, polishing wax, depilatory wax (Cl. 3), dental wax (Cl. 5), sealing wax (Cl. 16);
- wicks adapted for oil stoves (Cl. 11) and for cigarette lighters (Cl. 34).

## Class 5

Pharmaceuticals, medical and veterinary preparations;

sanitary preparations for medical purposes;

dietetic food and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies;

dietary supplements for human beings and animals;

plasters, materials for dressings;

material for stopping teeth, dental wax;

disinfectants;

preparations for destroying vermin;

fungicides, herbicides.

## Explanatory note

Class 5 includes mainly pharmaceuticals and other preparations for medical or veterinary purposes.

This Class includes, in particular:

- sanitary preparations for personal hygiene, other than toiletries;
- diapers for babies and for incontinence;
- deodorants, other than for human beings or for animals;
- medicated shampoos, soaps, lotions and dentifrices;
- dietary supplements intended to supplement a normal diet or to have health benefits;
- meal replacements and dietetic food and beverages adapted for medical or veterinary use.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- ingredients for use in the manufacture of pharmaceuticals, for example, vitamins, preservatives and antioxidants (Cl. 1);
- sanitary preparations being non-medicated toiletries (Cl. 3);
- deodorants for human beings or for animals (Cl. 3);
- support bandages, orthopaedic bandages (Cl. 10);
- meal replacements and dietetic food and beverages not specified as being for medical or veterinary use, which should be classified in the appropriate food or beverage classes, for example, low-fat potato crisps (Cl. 29), high-protein cereal bars (Cl. 30), isotonic beverages (Cl. 32).

## Class 6

Common metals and their alloys, ores;  
 metal materials for building and construction;  
 transportable buildings of metal;  
 non-electric cables and wires of common metal;  
 small items of metal hardware;  
 metal containers for storage or transport;  
 safes.

## Explanatory note

Class 6 includes mainly unwrought and partly wrought common metals, including ores, as well as certain goods made of common metals.

This Class includes, in particular:

- metals in foil or powder form for further processing, for example, for 3D printers;
- metal building materials, for example, materials of metal for railway tracks, pipes and tubes of metal;
- small items of metal hardware, for example, bolts, screws, nails, furniture casters, window fasteners;
- transportable buildings or structures of metal, for example, prefabricated houses, swimming pools, cages for wild animals, skating rinks;
- certain goods made of common metals not otherwise classified by function or purpose, for example, all-purpose boxes of common metal, statues, busts and works of art of common metal.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- metals and ores used as chemicals in industry or scientific research for their chemical properties, for example, bauxite, mercury, antimony, alkaline and alkaline-earth metals (Cl. 1);
- metals in foil and powder form for use in painting, decorating, printing and art (Cl. 2);
- electric cables (Cl. 9) and non-electric cables and ropes, not of metal (Cl. 22);
- pipes being parts of sanitary installations (Cl. 11), flexible pipes, tubes and hoses, not of metal (Cl. 17) and rigid pipes, not of metal (Cl. 19);
- cages for household pets (Cl. 21);
- certain goods made of common metals that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, hand tools, hand-operated (Cl. 8), paper clips (Cl. 16), furniture (Cl. 20), kitchen utensils (Cl. 21), household containers (Cl. 21).

## Class 7

Machines, machine tools, power-operated tools;  
 motors and engines, except for land vehicles;  
 machine coupling and transmission components, except for land vehicles;  
 agricultural implements, other than hand-operated hand tools;  
 incubators for eggs;  
 automatic vending machines.

### Explanatory note

Class 7 includes mainly machines and machine tools, motors and engines.

This Class includes, in particular:

- parts of motors and engines of all kinds, for example, starters, mufflers and cylinders for motors and engines of any type;
- electric cleaning and polishing apparatus, for example, electric shoe polishers, electric machines and apparatus for carpet shampooing and vacuum cleaners;
- 3D printers;
- industrial robots;
- certain special vehicles not for transportation purposes, for example, road sweeping machines, road making machines, bulldozers, snow ploughs, as well as rubber tracks as parts of those vehicles' crawlers.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- hand tools and implements, hand-operated (Cl. 8);
- humanoid robots with artificial intelligence, laboratory robots, teaching robots, security surveillance robots (Cl. 9), surgical robots (Cl. 10), robotic cars (Cl. 12), robotic drums (Cl. 15), toy robots (Cl. 28);
- motors and engines for land vehicles (Cl. 12);
- treads for vehicles and tractors (Cl. 12);
- certain special machines, for example, automated teller machines (Cl. 9), respirators for artificial respiration (Cl. 10), refrigerating apparatus and machines (Cl. 11).

## Class 8

Hand tools and implements, hand-operated;  
 cutlery;  
 side arms, except firearms;  
 razors.

### Explanatory note

Class 8 includes mainly hand-operated tools and implements for performing tasks, such as drilling, shaping, cutting and piercing.

This Class includes, in particular:

- hand-operated agricultural, gardening and landscaping tools;
- hand-operated tools for carpenters, artists and other craftspersons, for example, hammers, chisels and gravers;
- handles for hand-operated hand tools, such as knives and scythes;

- electric and non-electric hand implements for personal grooming and body art, for example, razors, implements for hair curling, tattooing, and for manicure and pedicure;
- hand-operated pumps;
- table cutlery, such as knives, forks and spoons, including those made of precious metals.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- machine tools and implements driven by a motor (Cl. 7);
- surgical cutlery (Cl. 10);
- pumps for bicycle tyres (Cl. 12), pumps specially adapted for use with balls for games (Cl. 28);
- side arms being firearms (Cl. 13);
- paper knives and paper shredders for office use (Cl. 16);
- handles for objects that are classified in various classes according to their function or purpose, for example, walking stick handles, umbrella handles (Cl. 18), broom handles (Cl. 21);
- serving utensils, for example, sugar tongs, ice tongs, pie servers and serving ladles, and kitchen utensils, for example, mixing spoons, pestles and mortars, nutcrackers and spatulas (Cl. 21);
- fencing weapons (Cl. 28).

## Class 9

Scientific, research, navigation, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, audiovisual, optical, weighing, measuring, signalling, detecting, testing, inspecting, life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments;

apparatus and instruments for conducting, switching, transforming, accumulating, regulating or controlling the distribution or use of electricity;

apparatus and instruments for recording, transmitting, reproducing or processing sound, images or data;

recorded and downloadable media, computer software, blank digital or analogue recording and storage media;

mechanisms for coin-operated apparatus;

cash registers, calculating devices;

computers and computer peripheral devices;

diving suits, divers' masks, ear plugs for divers, nose clips for divers and swimmers, gloves for divers, breathing

apparatus for underwater swimming;

fire-extinguishing apparatus.

## Explanatory note

Class 9 includes mainly apparatus and instruments for scientific or research purposes, audiovisual and information technology equipment, as well as safety and life-saving equipment.

This Class includes, in particular:

- apparatus and instruments for scientific research in laboratories;
- training apparatus and simulators, for example, resuscitation mannequins, simulators for the steering and control of vehicles;
- apparatus and instruments for controlling and monitoring aircraft, watercraft and unmanned vehicles, for example, navigational instruments, transmitters, compasses for measuring, GPS apparatus, automatic steering apparatus for vehicles;
- safety and security apparatus and instruments, for example, safety nets, signalling lights, traffic-light apparatus, fire engines, sound alarms, security tokens being encryption devices;

- clothing that protects against serious or life-threatening injuries, for example, clothing for protection against accidents, irradiation and fire, bullet-proof clothing, protective helmets, head guards for sports, mouth guards for sports, protective suits for aviators, knee-pads for workers;
- optical apparatus and instruments, for example, eyeglasses, contact lenses, magnifying glasses, mirrors for inspecting work, peepholes;
- magnets;
- smartwatches, wearable activity trackers;
- joysticks for use with computers, other than for video games, virtual reality headsets, smartglasses;
- eyeglass cases, cases for smartphones, cases especially made for photographic apparatus and instruments;
- automated teller machines, invoicing machines, material testing instruments and machines;
- batteries and chargers for electronic cigarettes;
- electric and electronic effects units for musical instruments;
- laboratory robots, teaching robots, security surveillance robots, humanoid robots with artificial intelligence.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- joysticks being parts of machines, other than for game machines (Cl. 7), vehicle joysticks (Cl. 12), joysticks for video games, controllers for toys and game consoles (Cl. 28);
- coin-operated apparatus that are classified in various classes according to their function or purpose, for example, coin-operated washing machines (Cl. 7), coin-operated billiard tables (Cl. 28);
- industrial robots (Cl. 7), surgical robots (Cl. 10), toy robots (Cl. 28);
- pulse meters, heart rate monitoring apparatus, body composition monitors (Cl. 10);
- laboratory lamps, laboratory burners (Cl. 11);
- diving lights (Cl. 11);
- explosive fog signals, signal rocket flares (Cl. 13);
- histological sections for teaching purposes, biological samples for use in microscopy as teaching materials (Cl. 16);
- clothing and equipment worn for the practice of certain sports, for example, protective paddings being parts of sports suits, fencing masks, boxing gloves (Cl. 28).

## Class 10

Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments;  
 artificial limbs, eyes and teeth;  
 orthopaedic articles;  
 suture materials;  
 therapeutic and assistive devices adapted for persons with disabilities;  
 massage apparatus;  
 apparatus, devices and articles for nursing infants;  
 sexual activity apparatus, devices and articles.

## Explanatory note

Class 10 includes mainly surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus, instruments and articles generally used for the diagnosis, treatment or improvement of function or condition of persons and animals.

This Class includes, in particular:

- support bandages, orthopaedic bandages;

- special clothing for medical purposes, for example, compression garments, stockings for varices, strait jackets, orthopaedic footwear;
- articles, instruments and devices for menstruation, contraception and childbirth, for example, menstrual cups, pessaries, condoms, childbirth mattresses, forceps;
- therapeutic and prosthetic articles and devices for implantation made of artificial or synthetic materials, for example, surgical implants comprised of artificial materials, artificial breasts, brain pacemakers, biodegradable bone fixation implants;
- furniture especially made for medical purposes, for example, armchairs for medical or dental purposes, air mattresses for medical purposes, operating tables.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- medical dressings and absorbent sanitary articles, for example, plasters, bandages and gauze for dressings, breast-nursing pads, diapers for babies and for incontinence, tampons (Cl. 5);
- surgical implants comprised of living tissue (Cl. 5);
- tobacco-free cigarettes for medical purposes (Cl. 5) and electronic cigarettes (Cl. 34);
- wheelchairs and mobility scooters (Cl. 12);
- massage tables and hospital beds (Cl. 20).

## Class 11

Apparatus and installations for lighting, heating, cooling, steam generating, cooking, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes.

### Explanatory note

Class 11 includes mainly environmental control apparatus and installations, in particular, for the purposes of lighting, cooking, cooling and sanitizing.

This Class includes, in particular:

- air-conditioning apparatus and installations;
- ovens, other than for laboratory use, for example, dental ovens, microwave ovens, bakers' ovens;
- stoves being heating apparatus;
- solar thermal collectors;
- chimney flues, chimney blowers, hearths, domestic fireplaces;
- sterilizers, incinerators;
- lighting apparatus and installations, for example, luminous tubes for lighting, searchlights, luminous house numbers, vehicle reflectors, lights for vehicles;
- lamps, for example, electric lamps, gas lamps, laboratory lamps, oil lamps, street lamps, safety lamps;
- tanning apparatus being sun beds;
- bath installations, bath fittings, bath plumbing fixtures;
- toilets, urinals;
- fountains, chocolate fountains;
- electrically heated pads, cushions and blankets, not for medical purposes;
- hot water bottles;
- electrically heated clothing;
- electric appliances for making yogurt, bread-making machines, coffee machines, ice-cream making machines;

- ice machines and apparatus.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- steam producing apparatus being parts of machines (Cl. 7);
- air condensers (Cl. 7);
- current generators, generators of electricity (Cl. 7);
- soldering lamps (Cl. 7), optical lamps, darkroom lamps (Cl. 9), lamps for medical purposes (Cl. 10);
- ovens for laboratory use (Cl. 9);
- photovoltaic cells (Cl. 9);
- signalling lights (Cl. 9);
- electrically heated pads, cushions and blankets, for medical purposes (Cl. 10);
- portable baby baths (Cl. 21);
- non-electric portable coolers (Cl. 21);
- cooking utensils that do not have an integrated heat source, for example, non-electric griddles and grills, non-electric waffle irons, non-electric pressure cookers (Cl. 21);
- footmuffs, not electrically heated (Cl. 25).

## Class 12

Vehicles;

apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water.

### Explanatory note

Class 12 includes mainly vehicles and apparatus for the transport of people or goods by land, air or water.

This Class includes, in particular:

- motors and engines for land vehicles;
- couplings and transmission components for land vehicles;
- air cushion vehicles;
- remote control vehicles, other than toys;
- parts of vehicles, for example, bumpers, windscreens, steering wheels, tyres for vehicle wheels, as well as treads for vehicles.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- railway material of metal (Cl. 6);
- motors, engines, couplings and transmission components, other than for land vehicles (Cl. 7);
- parts of all kinds of motors and engines, for example, starters, mufflers and cylinders for motors and engines (Cl. 7);
- rubber tracks being parts of crawlers on construction, mining, agricultural and other heavy-duty machines (Cl. 7);
- tricycles for infants and scooters, being toys (Cl. 28);
- certain special vehicles or wheeled apparatus not for transportation purposes, for example, self-propelled road sweeping machines (Cl. 7), fire engines (Cl. 9), tea carts (Cl. 20);
- certain parts of vehicles, for example, electric batteries, mileage recorders and radios for vehicles (Cl. 9), lights for automobiles and bicycles (Cl. 11), automobile carpets (Cl. 27).

## Class 13

Firearms;  
 ammunition and projectiles;  
 explosives;  
 fireworks.

### Explanatory note

Class 13 includes mainly firearms and pyrotechnic products.

This Class includes, in particular:

- rescue flares, explosive or pyrotechnic;
- flare pistols;
- sprays for personal defence purposes;
- explosive fog signals, signal rocket flares;
- air pistols being weapons;
- bandoliers for weapons;
- sporting firearms, hunting firearms.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- grease for weapons (Cl. 4);
- blades being weapons (Cl. 8);
- side arms, other than firearms (Cl. 8);
- non-explosive fog signals, rescue laser signalling flares (Cl. 9);
- telescopic sights for firearms (Cl. 9);
- flaming torches (Cl. 11);
- Christmas crackers (Cl. 28);
- percussion caps being toys (Cl. 28);
- toy air pistols (Cl. 28);
- matches (Cl. 34).

## Class 14

Precious metals and their alloys;  
 jewellery, precious and semi-precious stones;  
 horological and chronometric instruments.

### Explanatory note

Class 14 includes mainly precious metals and certain goods made of precious metals or coated therewith, as well as jewellery, clocks and watches, and component parts therefor.

This Class includes, in particular:

- jewellery, including imitation jewellery, for example, paste jewellery;
- cuff links, tie pins, tie clips;
- key rings, key chains and charms therefor;



- jewellery charms;
- jewellery boxes;
- component parts for jewellery, clocks and watches, for example, clasps and beads for jewellery, movements for clocks and watches, clock hands, watch springs, watch crystals.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- smartwatches (Cl. 9);
- charms, other than for jewellery, key rings or key chains (Cl. 26);
- objects of art not made of precious metals or coated therewith that are classified according to the material of which they are made, for example, works of art of metal (Cl. 6), of stone, concrete or marble (Cl. 19), of wood, wax, plaster or plastic (Cl. 20), of porcelain, ceramic, earthenware, terra-cotta or glass (Cl. 21);
- certain goods made of precious metals or coated therewith that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, metals in foil and powder form for use in painting, decorating, printing and art (Cl. 2), dental amalgams of gold (Cl. 5), cutlery (Cl. 8), electric contacts (Cl. 9), pen nibs of gold (Cl. 16), teapots (Cl. 21), gold and silver embroidery (Cl. 26), cigar boxes (Cl. 34).

## Class 15

Musical instruments;  
 music stands and stands for musical instruments;  
 conductors' batons.

### Explanatory note

Class 15 includes mainly musical instruments, their parts and their accessories.

This Class includes, in particular:

- mechanical musical instruments and their accessories, for example, barrel organs, mechanical pianos, intensity regulators for mechanical pianos, robotic drums;
- musical boxes;
- electrical and electronic musical instruments;
- strings, reeds, pegs and pedals for musical instruments;
- tuning forks, tuning hammers;
- colophony (rosin) for stringed musical instruments.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- apparatus for the recording, transmission, amplification and reproduction of sound, for example, electric and electronic effects units for musical instruments, wah-wah pedals, audio interfaces, audio mixers, equalisers being audio apparatus, subwoofers (Cl. 9);
- downloadable music files (Cl. 9);
- downloadable electronic sheet music (Cl. 9), printed sheet music (Cl. 16);
- juke boxes, musical (Cl. 9);
- metronomes (Cl. 9);
- musical greeting cards (Cl. 16).

## Class 16

Paper and cardboard;  
 printed matter;  
 bookbinding material;  
 photographs;  
 stationery and office requisites, except furniture;  
 adhesives for stationery or household purposes;  
 drawing materials and materials for artists;  
 paintbrushes;  
 instructional and teaching materials;  
 plastic sheets, films and bags for wrapping and packaging;  
 printers' type, printing blocks.

### Explanatory note

Class 16 includes mainly paper, cardboard and certain goods made of those materials, as well as office requisites.

This Class includes, in particular:

- paper knives and paper cutters;
- cases, covers and devices for holding or securing paper, for example, document files, money clips, holders for cheque books, paper-clips, passport holders, scrapbooks;
- certain office machines, for example, typewriters, duplicators, franking machines for office use, pencil sharpeners;
- painting articles for use by artists and interior and exterior painters, for example, artists' watercolour saucers, painters' easels and palettes, paint rollers and trays;
- certain disposable paper products, for example, bibs, handkerchiefs and table linen of paper;
- certain goods made of paper or cardboard not otherwise classified by function or purpose, for example, paper bags, envelopes and containers for packaging, statues, figurines and works of art of paper or cardboard, such as figurines of papier mâché, framed or unframed lithographs, paintings and watercolours.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- paints (Cl. 2);
- hand tools for artists, for example, spatulas, sculptors' chisels (Cl. 8);
- teaching apparatus, for example, audiovisual teaching apparatus, resuscitation mannequins (Cl. 9), and toy models (Cl. 28);
- certain goods made of paper or cardboard that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, photographic paper (Cl. 1), abrasive paper (Cl. 3), paper blinds (Cl. 20), table cups and plates of paper (Cl. 21), bed linen of paper (Cl. 24), paper clothing (Cl. 25), cigarette paper (Cl. 34).

## Class 17

Unprocessed and semi-processed rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos, mica and substitutes for all these materials;  
 plastics and resins in extruded form for use in manufacture;  
 packing, stopping and insulating materials;  
 flexible pipes, tubes and hoses, not of metal.

### Explanatory note

Class 17 includes mainly electrical, thermal and acoustic insulating materials and plastics for use in manufacture in the form of sheets, blocks and rods, as well as certain goods made of rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos, mica or substitutes therefor.

This Class includes, in particular:

- rubber material for recapping tyres;
- floating anti-pollution barriers;
- adhesive tapes, other than stationery and not for medical or household purposes;
- plastic films, other than for wrapping and packaging, for example, anti-dazzle films for windows;
- elastic threads and threads of rubber or plastic, not for textile use;
- certain goods made of the materials in this class not otherwise classified by function or purpose, for example, foam supports for flower arrangements, padding and stuffing materials of rubber or plastics, rubber stoppers, shock-absorbing buffers of rubber, rubber bags or envelopes for packaging.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- fire hose (Cl. 9);
- pipes being parts of sanitary installations (Cl. 11) and rigid pipes of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal (Cl. 19);
- insulating glass for building (Cl. 19);
- certain goods made of the materials in this class that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, gum resins (Cl. 2), rubber for dental purposes (Cl. 5), asbestos screens for firemen (Cl. 9), adhesive rubber patches for repairing inner tubes (Cl. 12), rubber erasers (Cl. 16).

## Class 18

Leather and imitations of leather;  
 animal skins and hides;  
 luggage and carrying bags;  
 umbrellas and parasols;  
 walking sticks;  
 whips, harness and saddlery;  
 collars, leashes and clothing for animals.

## Explanatory note

Class 18 includes mainly leather, imitations of leather and certain goods made of those materials.

This Class includes, in particular:

- luggage and carrying bags, for example, suitcases, trunks, travelling bags, sling bags for carrying infants, school bags;
- luggage or baggage tags;
- business card cases and pocket wallets;
- boxes and cases of leather or leatherboard.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- walking sticks or canes for medical purposes (Cl. 10);

- clothing, footwear and headwear of leather for human beings (Cl. 25);
- bags and cases adapted to the product they are intended to contain, for example, bags adapted for laptops (Cl. 9), bags and cases for cameras and photographic equipment (Cl. 9), cases for musical instruments (Cl. 15), golf bags with or without wheels, bags especially designed for skis and surfboards (Cl. 28);
- certain goods made of leather, imitations of leather, animal skins and hides that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, leather strops (Cl. 8), polishing leather (Cl. 21), chamois leather for cleaning (Cl. 21), leather belts for clothing (Cl. 25).

## Class 19

Materials, not of metal, for building and construction;  
 rigid pipes, not of metal, for building;  
 asphalt, pitch, tar and bitumen;  
 transportable buildings, not of metal;  
 monuments, not of metal.

## Explanatory note

Class 19 includes mainly materials, not of metal, for building and construction.

This Class includes, in particular:

- semi-worked woods for use in building, for example, beams, planks, panels;
- wood veneers;
- building glass, for example, glass tiles, insulating glass for building, safety glass;
- glass granules for marking out roads;
- granite, marble, gravel;
- terra-cotta for use as a building material;
- roofing, not of metal, incorporating photovoltaic cells;
- gravestones and tombs, not of metal;
- statues, busts and works of art of stone, concrete or marble;
- letter boxes of masonry;
- geotextiles;
- coatings being building materials;
- scaffolding, not of metal;
- transportable buildings or structures, not of metal, for example, aquaria, aviaries, flagpoles, porches, swimming pools.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- cement preservatives, cement-waterproofing preparations (Cl. 1);
- fireproofing preparations (Cl. 1);
- wood preservatives (Cl. 2);
- oils for releasing form work for building (Cl. 4);
- letter boxes of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal or masonry (Cl. 20);
- statues, busts and works of art of common metal (Cl. 6), of precious metal (Cl. 14), of wood, wax, plaster or plastic (Cl. 20), of porcelain, ceramic, earthenware, terra-cotta or glass (Cl. 21);

- certain pipes, not of metal, not for building, for example, pipes being parts of sanitary installations (Cl. 11), flexible pipes, tubes and hoses, not of metal (Cl. 17);
- substances for insulating buildings against moisture (Cl. 17);
- glass for vehicle windows (semi-finished product) (Cl. 21);
- birdcages (Cl. 21);
- mats and matting, linoleum and other materials for covering existing floors (Cl. 27);
- unsawn or undressed timber (Cl. 31).

## Class 20

Furniture, mirrors, picture frames;  
 containers, not of metal, for storage or transport;  
 unworked or semi-worked bone, horn, whalebone or mother-of-pearl;  
 shells;  
 meerschaum;  
 yellow amber.

### Explanatory note

Class 20 includes mainly furniture and parts therefor, as well as certain goods made of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastic.

This Class includes, in particular:

- metal furniture, furniture for camping, gun racks, newspaper display stands;
- indoor window blinds and shades;
- bedding, for example, mattresses, bed bases, pillows;
- looking glasses, furniture and toilet mirrors;
- registration plates, not of metal;
- small items of hardware, not of metal, for example, bolts, screws, dowels, furniture casters, collars for fastening pipes;
- letter boxes, not of metal or masonry.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- special furniture for laboratories (Cl. 9) or for medical use (Cl. 10);
- outdoor blinds of metal (Cl. 6), not of metal and not of textile (Cl. 19), of textile (Cl. 22);
- bed linen, eiderdowns and sleeping bags (Cl. 24);
- certain mirrors for specific uses, for example, mirrors used in optical goods (Cl. 9), mirrors used in surgery or dentistry (Cl. 10), rearview mirrors (Cl. 12), sighting mirrors for guns (Cl. 13);
- certain goods made of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastic, that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, beads for making jewellery (Cl. 14), wooden floor boards (Cl. 19), baskets for domestic use (Cl. 21), plastic cups (Cl. 21), reed mats (Cl. 27).

## Class 21

Household or kitchen utensils and containers;  
cookware and tableware, except forks, knives and spoons;  
combs and sponges;  
brushes, except paintbrushes;  
brush-making materials;  
articles for cleaning purposes;  
unworked or semi-worked glass, except building glass;  
glassware, porcelain and earthenware.

## Explanatory note

Class 21 includes mainly small, hand-operated utensils and apparatus for household and kitchen use, as well as cosmetic and toilet utensils, glassware and certain goods made of porcelain, ceramic, earthenware, terra-cotta or glass.

This Class includes, in particular:

- household and kitchen utensils, for example, fly swatters, clothes-pegs, mixing spoons, basting spoons and corkscrews, as well as serving utensils, for example, sugar tongs, ice tongs, pie servers and serving ladles;
- household, kitchen and cooking containers, for example, vases, bottles, piggy banks, pails, cocktail shakers, cooking pots and pans, and non-electric kettles and pressure cookers;
- small hand-operated kitchen apparatus for mincing, grinding, pressing or crushing, for example, garlic presses, nutcrackers, pestles and mortars;
- dish stands and decanter stands;
- cosmetic and toilet utensils, for example, electric and non-electric combs and toothbrushes, dental floss, foam toe separators for use in pedicures, powder puffs, fitted vanity cases;
- gardening articles, for example, gardening gloves, window-boxes, watering cans and nozzles for watering hose;
- indoor aquaria, terrariums and vivariums.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- cleaning preparations (Cl. 3);
- containers for storage and transport of goods, of metal (Cl. 6), not of metal (Cl. 20);
- small apparatus for mincing, grinding, pressing or crushing, which are driven by electricity (Cl. 7);
- razors and shaving apparatus, hair and nail clippers, electric and non-electric implements for manicure and pedicure, for example, manicure sets, emery boards, cuticle nippers (Cl. 8);
- table cutlery (Cl. 8) and hand-operated cutting tools for kitchen use, for example, vegetable shredders, pizza cutters, cheese slicers (Cl. 8);
- lice combs, tongue scrapers (Cl. 10);
- cooking utensils, electric (Cl. 11);
- toilet mirrors (Cl. 20);
- certain goods made of glass, porcelain and earthenware that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, porcelain for dental prostheses (Cl. 5), spectacle lenses (Cl. 9), glass wool for insulation (Cl. 17), earthenware tiles (Cl. 19), building glass (Cl. 19), glass fibres for textile use (Cl. 22).

## Class 22

Ropes and string;  
 nets;  
 tents and tarpaulins;  
 awnings of textile or synthetic materials;  
 sails;  
 sacks for the transport and storage of materials in bulk;  
 padding, cushioning and stuffing materials, except of paper, cardboard, rubber or plastics;  
 raw fibrous textile materials and substitutes therefor.

## Explanatory note

Class 22 includes mainly canvas and other materials for making sails, rope, padding, cushioning and stuffing materials and raw fibrous textile materials.

This Class includes, in particular:

- cords and twines made of natural or artificial textile fibres, paper or plastics;
- fishing nets, hammocks, rope ladders;
- vehicle covers, not fitted;
- certain sacks and bags not otherwise classified by function or purpose, for example, mesh bags for washing laundry, body bags, mail bags;
- packaging bags of textile;
- animal fibres and raw textile fibres, for example, animal hair, cocoons, jute, raw or treated wool, raw silk.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- metal ropes (Cl. 6);
- strings for musical instruments (Cl. 15) and for sports rackets (Cl. 28);
- padding and stuffing materials of paper or cardboard (Cl. 16), rubber or plastics (Cl. 17);
- certain nets and bags that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, safety nets (Cl. 9), luggage nets for vehicles (Cl. 12), garment bags for travel (Cl. 18), hair nets (Cl. 26), golf bags (Cl. 28), nets for sports (Cl. 28);
- packaging bags, not of textile, which are classified according to the material of which they are made, for example, packaging bags of paper or plastics (Cl. 16), of rubber (Cl. 17), of leather (Cl. 18).

## Class 23

Yarns and threads for textile use.

## Explanatory note

Class 23 includes mainly natural or synthetic yarns and threads for textile use.

This Class includes, in particular:

- fibreglass, elastic, rubber and plastic threads for textile use;
- threads for embroidery, darning and sewing, including those of metal;
- spun silk, spun cotton, spun wool.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- certain threads for specific uses, for example, identification threads for electric wires (Cl. 9), surgical thread (Cl. 10), threads of precious metal being jewellery (Cl. 14);
- threads, other than for textile use, that are classified according to the material of which they are made, for example, threads for binding of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal (Cl. 22), elastic threads, threads of rubber or plastic (Cl. 17), fibreglass threads (Cl. 21).

## Class 24

Textiles and substitutes for textiles;  
 household linen;  
 curtains of textile or plastic.

### Explanatory note

Class 24 includes mainly fabrics and fabric covers for household use.

This Class includes, in particular:

- household linen, for example, bedspreads, pillow shams, towels of textile;
- bed linen of paper;
- sleeping bags, sleeping bag liners;
- mosquito nets.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- electrically heated blankets, for medical purposes (Cl. 10) and not for medical purposes (Cl. 11);
- table linen of paper (Cl. 16);
- asbestos safety curtains (Cl. 17), bamboo curtains and bead curtains for decoration (Cl. 20);
- horse blankets (Cl. 18);
- certain textiles and fabrics for specific uses, for example, fabrics for bookbinding (Cl. 16), insulating fabrics (Cl. 17), geotextiles (Cl. 19).

## Class 25

Clothing, footwear, headwear.

### Explanatory note

Class 25 includes mainly clothing, footwear and headwear for human beings.

This Class includes, in particular:

- parts of clothing, footwear and headwear, for example, cuffs, pockets, ready-made linings, heels and heelpieces, cap peaks, hat frames (skeletons);
- clothing and footwear for sports, for example, ski gloves, sports singlets, cyclists' clothing, judo and karate uniforms, football shoes, gymnastic shoes, ski boots;
- masquerade costumes;
- paper clothing, paper hats for use as clothing;
- bibs, not of paper;
- pocket squares;



- footmuffs, not electrically heated.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- small items of hardware used in shoemaking, for example, shoe pegs and shoe dowels of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal (Cl. 20), as well as haberdashery accessories and fastenings for clothing, footwear and headwear, for example, clasps, buckles, zippers, ribbons, hatbands, hat and shoe trimmings (Cl. 26);
- certain clothing, footwear and headwear for special use, for example, protective helmets, including for sports (Cl. 9), clothing for protection against fire (Cl. 9), clothing especially for operating rooms (Cl. 10), orthopaedic footwear (Cl. 10), as well as clothing and footwear that are essential for the practice of certain sports, for example, baseball gloves, boxing gloves, ice skates, skating boots with skates attached (Cl. 28);
- electrically heated clothing (Cl. 11);
- electrically heated footmuffs (Cl. 11), fitted footmuffs for pushchairs and prams (Cl. 12);
- bibs of paper (Cl. 16);
- handkerchiefs of paper (Cl. 16) and of textile (Cl. 24);
- clothing for animals (Cl. 18);
- carnival masks (Cl. 28);
- dolls' clothes (Cl. 28);
- paper party hats (Cl. 28).

## Class 26

Lace, braid and embroidery, and haberdashery ribbons and bows;  
 buttons, hooks and eyes, pins and needles;  
 artificial flowers;  
 hair decorations;  
 false hair.

## Explanatory note

Class 26 includes mainly dressmakers' articles, natural or synthetic hair for wear, and hair adornments, as well as small decorative items intended to adorn a variety of objects, not included in other classes.

This Class includes, in particular:

- wigs, toupees, false beards;
- barrettes, hair bands;
- ribbons and bows being haberdashery or used as hair decorations, made of any material;
- ribbons and bows for gift wrapping, not of paper;
- hair nets;
- buckles, zippers;
- charms, other than for jewellery, key rings or key chains;
- artificial Christmas garlands and wreaths, including those incorporating lights;
- certain articles for curling hair, for example, electric and non-electric hair curlers, other than hand implements, hair curling pins, hair curling paper.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- false eyelashes (Cl. 3);

- hooks being small items of metal hardware (Cl. 6) or hardware, not of metal (Cl. 20), curtain hooks (Cl. 20);
- certain special types of needles, for example, tattoo needles (Cl. 8), needles for surveying compasses (Cl. 9), needles for medical purposes (Cl. 10), needles for pumps for inflating balls for games (Cl. 28);
- hand implements for curling hair, for example, curling tongs, eyelash curlers (Cl. 8);
- hair prostheses (Cl. 10);
- jewellery charms, charms for key rings or key chains (Cl. 14);
- certain ribbons and bows, for example, paper ribbons and bows, other than haberdashery or hair decorations (Cl. 16), rhythmic gymnastics ribbons (Cl. 28);
- yarns and threads for textile use (Cl. 23);
- Christmas trees of synthetic material (Cl. 28).

## Class 27

Carpets, rugs, mats and matting, linoleum and other materials for covering existing floors;  
wall hangings, not of textile.

### Explanatory note

Class 27 includes mainly products intended to be added as coverings to previously constructed floors and walls.

This Class includes, in particular:

- automobile carpets;
- mats being floor coverings, for example, bath mats, door mats, gymnastic mats, yoga mats;
- artificial turf;
- wallpaper, including textile wallpaper.

### This Class does not include, in particular:

- floors, floorings and floor tiles of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal (Cl. 19), wooden floor boards (Cl. 19);
- electrically heated carpets (Cl. 11);
- geotextiles (Cl. 19);
- mats for infant playpens (Cl. 20);
- wall hangings of textile (Cl. 24).

## Class 28

Games, toys and playthings;  
video game apparatus;  
gymnastic and sporting articles;  
decorations for Christmas trees.

### Explanatory note

Class 28 includes mainly toys, apparatus for playing games, sports equipment, amusement and novelty items, as well as certain articles for Christmas trees.

This Class includes, in particular:

- amusement and game apparatus, including controllers therefor;

- novelty toys for playing jokes and for parties, for example, carnival masks, paper party hats, confetti, party poppers and Christmas crackers;
- hunting and fishing tackle, for example, fishing rods, landing nets for anglers, decoys, hunting game calls;
- equipment for various sports and games.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- Christmas tree candles (Cl. 4), electric lights for Christmas trees (Cl. 11), confectionery and chocolate decorations for Christmas trees (Cl. 30);
- diving equipment (Cl. 9);
- sex toys and love dolls (Cl. 10);
- clothing for gymnastics and sports (Cl. 25);
- certain gymnastic and sporting articles, for example, protective helmets, goggles and mouthguards for sports (Cl. 9), sporting firearms (Cl. 13), gymnasium mats (Cl. 27), as well as certain fishing and hunting equipment, for example, hunting knives, harpoons (Cl. 8), hunting firearms (Cl. 13), fishing nets (Cl. 22), that are classified according to other functions or purposes.

## Class 29

Meat, fish, poultry and game;  
 meat extracts;  
 preserved, frozen, dried and cooked fruits and vegetables;  
 jellies, jams, compotes;  
 eggs;  
 milk, cheese, butter, yogurt and other milk products;  
 oils and fats for food.

## Explanatory note

Class 29 includes mainly foodstuffs of animal origin, as well as vegetables and other horticultural comestible products which are prepared or preserved for consumption.

This Class includes, in particular:

- meat-, fish-, fruit- or vegetable-based food;
- edible insects;
- milk beverages with milk predominating;
- milk substitutes, for example, almond milk, coconut milk, peanut milk, rice milk, soya milk;
- preserved mushrooms;
- pulses and nuts prepared for human consumption;
- seeds prepared for human consumption, not being seasonings or flavourings.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- oils and fats, other than for food, for example, essential oils (Cl. 3), industrial oil (Cl. 4), castor oil for medical purposes (Cl. 5);
- baby food (Cl. 5);
- dietetic food and substances adapted for medical use (Cl. 5);
- dietary supplements (Cl. 5);

- salad dressings (Cl. 30);
- processed seeds for use as a seasoning (Cl. 30);
- chocolate-coated nuts (Cl. 30);
- fresh and unprocessed fruits, vegetables, nuts and seeds (Cl. 31);
- foodstuffs for animals (Cl. 31);
- live animals (Cl. 31);
- seeds for planting (Cl. 31).

## Class 30

Coffee, tea, cocoa and artificial coffee;  
 rice, pasta and noodles;  
 tapioca and sago;  
 flour and preparations made from cereals;  
 bread, pastries and confectionery;  
 chocolate;  
 ice cream, sorbets and other edible ices;  
 sugar, honey, treacle;  
 yeast, baking-powder;  
 salt, seasonings, spices, preserved herbs;  
 vinegar, sauces and other condiments;  
 ice (frozen water).

## Explanatory note

Class 30 includes mainly foodstuffs of plant origin, except fruits and vegetables, prepared or preserved for consumption, as well as auxiliaries intended for the improvement of the flavour of food.

This Class includes, in particular:

- beverages with coffee, cocoa, chocolate or tea base;
- cereals prepared for human consumption, for example, oat flakes, corn chips, husked barley, bulgur, muesli;
- pizza, pies, sandwiches;
- chocolate-coated nuts;
- flavourings, other than essential oils, for food or beverages.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- salt for industrial purposes (Cl. 1);
- food or beverage flavourings being essential oils (Cl. 3);
- medicinal teas and dietetic food and substances adapted for medical use (Cl. 5);
- baby food (Cl. 5);
- dietary supplements (Cl. 5);
- yeast for pharmaceutical purposes (Cl. 5), yeast for animal consumption (Cl. 31);
- milk beverages flavoured with coffee, cocoa, chocolate or tea (Cl. 29);
- soups, bouillon (Cl. 29);
- raw cereals (Cl. 31);
- fresh herbs (Cl. 31);

- foodstuffs for animals (Cl. 31).

## Class 31

Raw and unprocessed agricultural, aquacultural, horticultural and forestry products;  
 raw and unprocessed grains and seeds;  
 fresh fruits and vegetables, fresh herbs;  
 natural plants and flowers;  
 bulbs, seedlings and seeds for planting;  
 live animals;  
 foodstuffs and beverages for animals;  
 malt.

### Explanatory note

Class 31 includes mainly land and sea products not having been subjected to any form of preparation for consumption, live animals and plants, as well as foodstuffs for animals.

This Class includes, in particular:

- unprocessed cereals;
- fresh fruits and vegetables, even after washing or waxing;
- plant residue;
- unprocessed algae;
- unsawn timber;
- fertilised eggs for hatching;
- fresh mushrooms and truffles;
- litter for animals, for example, aromatic sand, sanded paper for pets.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- cultures of micro-organisms and leeches for medical purposes (Cl. 5);
- dietary supplements for animals and medicated animal feed (Cl. 5);
- semi-worked woods (Cl. 19);
- artificial fishing bait (Cl. 28);
- rice (Cl. 30);
- tobacco (Cl. 34).

## Class 32

Beers;  
 non-alcoholic beverages;  
 mineral and aerated waters;  
 fruit beverages and fruit juices;  
 syrups and other non-alcoholic preparations for making beverages.

### Explanatory note

Class 32 includes mainly non-alcoholic beverages, as well as beer.

This Class includes, in particular:

- de-alcoholised beverages;
- soft drinks;
- rice-based and soya-based beverages, other than milk substitutes;
- energy drinks, isotonic beverages, protein-enriched sports beverages;
- non-alcoholic essences and fruit extracts for making beverages.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- flavourings for beverages being essential oils (Cl. 3) or other than essential oils (Cl. 30);
- dietetic beverages adapted for medical purposes (Cl. 5);
- milk beverages with milk predominating, milk shakes (Cl. 29);
- milk substitutes, for example, almond milk, coconut milk, peanut milk, rice milk, soya milk (Cl. 29);
- lemon juice for culinary purposes, tomato juice for cooking (Cl. 29);
- beverages with coffee, cocoa, chocolate or tea base (Cl. 30);
- beverages for pets (Cl. 31);
- alcoholic beverages, except beer (Cl. 33).

## Class 33

Alcoholic beverages, except beers;

alcoholic preparations for making beverages.

### Explanatory note

Class 33 includes mainly alcoholic beverages, essences and extracts.

This Class includes, in particular:

- wines, fortified wines;
- alcoholic cider, perry;
- spirits, liqueurs;
- alcoholic essences, alcoholic fruit extracts, bitters.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- medicinal beverages (Cl. 5);
- de-alcoholised beverages (Cl. 32);
- beers (Cl. 32);
- non-alcoholic mixers used to make alcoholic beverages, for example, soft drinks, soda water (Cl. 32).

## Class 34

Tobacco and tobacco substitutes;

cigarettes and cigars;

electronic cigarettes and oral vaporizers for smokers;

smokers' articles;

matches.

## Explanatory note

Class 34 includes mainly tobacco and articles used for smoking, as well as certain accessories and containers related to their use.

This Class includes, in particular:

- tobacco substitutes, not for medical purposes;
- flavourings, other than essential oils, for use in electronic cigarettes, oral vaporizers for smokers;
- herbs for smoking;
- snuff;
- certain accessories and containers related to the use of tobacco and articles for smoking, for example, lighters for smokers, ashtrays for smokers, tobacco jars, snuff boxes, cigar humidors.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- tobacco-free cigarettes for medical purposes (Cl. 5);
- batteries and chargers for electronic cigarettes (Cl. 9);
- ashtrays for automobiles (Cl. 12).

## Class 35

Advertising;

business management, organization and administration;

office functions.

## Explanatory note

Class 35 includes mainly services rendered by persons or organizations principally with the object of:

1. help in the working or management of a commercial undertaking, or
2. help in the management of the business affairs or commercial functions of an industrial or commercial enterprise,

as well as services rendered by advertising establishments primarily undertaking communications to the public, declarations or announcements by all means of diffusion and concerning all kinds of goods or services.

This Class includes, in particular:

- the bringing together, for the benefit of others, of a variety of goods, excluding the transport thereof, enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods; such services may be provided by retail stores, wholesale outlets, through vending machines, mail order catalogues or by means of electronic media, for example, through web sites or television shopping programmes;
- advertising, marketing and promotional services, for example, distribution of samples, development of advertising concepts, writing and publication of publicity texts;
- shop window dressing;
- public relations services;
- production of teleshopping programmes;
- organization of trade fairs and exhibitions for commercial or advertising purposes;
- search engine optimization for sales promotion;

- commercial assistance services, for example, personnel recruitment, negotiation of business contracts for others, cost price analysis, import-export agency services;
- administration services relating to business transactions and financial records, for example, book-keeping, drawing up of statements of accounts, business and financial auditing, business appraisals, tax preparation and filing services;
- commercial administration of the licensing of the goods and services of others;
- services consisting of the registration, transcription, composition, compilation or systematization of written communications and registrations, and also the compilation of mathematical or statistical data;
- office functions, for example, appointment scheduling and reminder services, data search in computer files for others, computerized file management, telephone switchboard services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- financial services, for example, financial analysis, financial management, financial sponsorship (Cl. 36);
- real estate management (Cl. 36);
- stock brokerage services (Cl. 36);
- transportation logistics (Cl. 39);
- energy auditing (Cl. 42);
- graphic design of promotional materials (Cl. 42);
- legal services in relation to the negotiation of contracts for others (Cl. 45);
- licensing of intellectual property, legal administration of licences, copyright management (Cl. 45);
- registration of domain names (Cl. 45).

## Class 36

Financial, monetary and banking services;  
 insurance services;  
 real estate affairs.

## Explanatory note

Class 36 includes mainly services relating to banking and other financial transactions, financial valuation services, as well as insurance and real estate activities.

This Class includes, in particular:

- financial transaction and payment services, for example, exchanging money, electronic funds transfer, processing of credit card and debit card payments, issuance of travellers' cheques;
- financial management and research;
- financial appraisals, for example, jewellery, art and real estate appraisal, repair costs evaluation;
- cheque verification;
- financing and credit services, for example, loans, issuance of credit cards, hire- or lease-purchase financing;
- crowdfunding;
- safe deposit services;
- financial sponsorship;
- real estate agency services, real estate management, rental of apartments, rent collection;
- insurance underwriting, actuarial services;



- brokerage services, for example, securities, insurance and real estate brokerage, brokerage of carbon credits, pawnbrokerage.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- administration services relating to business transactions and financial records, for example, book-keeping, drawing up of statements of accounts, business and financial auditing, business appraisals, tax preparation and filing services (Cl. 35);
- sponsorship search, promotion of goods and services through sponsorship of sports events (Cl. 35);
- cash replenishment of automated teller machines (Cl. 39);
- freight brokerage, transport brokerage (Cl. 39);
- quality evaluation of wool and standing timber (Cl. 42).

## Class 37

Construction services;  
 installation and repair services;  
 mining extraction, oil and gas drilling.

### Explanatory note

Class 37 includes mainly services in the field of construction, as well as services involving the restoration of objects to their original condition or their preservation without altering their physical or chemical properties.

This Class includes, in particular:

- construction and demolition of buildings, roads, bridges, dams or transmission lines, as well as services in the field of construction, for example, interior and exterior painting, plastering, plumbing, heating equipment installation, and roofing;
- shipbuilding;
- rental of construction tools, machines and equipment, for example, rental of bulldozers, rental of cranes;
- various repair services, for example, those in the fields of electricity, computer hardware, furniture, instruments, tools;
- various restoration services, for example, building restoration, furniture restoration and restoration of works of art;
- maintenance services for preserving an object in its original condition without changing any of its properties;
- cleaning of different objects, for example, windows, vehicles, clothing, as well as the laundering and pressing of clothing.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- physical storage of goods (Cl. 39);
- transformation of an object or substance that involves a process of change in its essential properties, for example, the cutting, dyeing, fireproofing of cloth (Cl. 40), the casting, plating, treating of metal (Cl. 40), custom tailoring, dressmaking, embroidering (Cl. 40), food and drink preservation (Cl. 40);
- installation, maintenance and updating of computer software (Cl. 42), creation and hosting of web sites (Cl. 42);
- construction drafting and architectural services (Cl. 42).

## Class 38

Telecommunications services.

### Explanatory note

Class 38 includes mainly services that allow at least one party to communicate with another, as well as services for the broadcasting and transmission of data.

This Class includes, in particular:

- transmission of digital files and electronic mail;
- providing user access to global computer networks;
- radio and television broadcasting;
- video-on-demand transmission;
- providing internet chatrooms and online forums;
- telephone and voice mail services;
- teleconferencing and videoconferencing services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- radio advertising (Cl. 35);
- telemarketing services (Cl. 35);
- content or subject matter that may be contained in the communication activity, for example, downloadable image files (Cl. 9), providing business information via a web site (Cl. 35), providing films and television programmes, not downloadable, via video-on-demand services (Cl. 41);
- services conducted using telecommunication connections, for example, online retail services for downloadable digital music (Cl. 35), online banking (Cl. 36);
- production of radio and television programmes (Cl. 41);
- telecommunications technology consultancy (Cl. 42);
- online social networking services (Cl. 45).

## Class 39

Transport;

packaging and storage of goods;

travel arrangement.

### Explanatory note

Class 39 includes mainly services for the transport of people, animals or goods from one place to another by rail, road, water, air or pipeline and services necessarily connected with such transport, as well as the storing of goods in any kind of storage facility, warehouses or other types of building for their preservation or guarding.

This Class includes, in particular:

- operation of stations, bridges, railways, ferries and other transport facilities;
- rental of vehicles for transportation, as well as chauffeuring and piloting services;
- rental services related to transport, storage and travel, for example, parking place rental, garage rental, rental of storage containers;

- operation of maritime tugs, unloading, operation of ports and docks, and salvaging of wrecked ships and their cargoes;
- packaging, bottling, wrapping and delivering of goods;
- replenishing vending machines and automated teller machines;
- services for providing information about journeys or the transport of goods by brokers and tourist agencies, as well as for providing information relating to tariffs, timetables and methods of transport;
- inspection of vehicles or goods for the purpose of transport;
- distribution of energy and electricity, as well as distribution and supply of water.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- advertising travel or transport (Cl. 35);
- insurance services during the transport of people or goods (Cl. 36);
- maintenance and repair of vehicles or other items connected with the transport of people or goods (Cl. 37);
- conducting guided tours (Cl. 41);
- electronic data storage (Cl. 42);
- reservation of hotel rooms or other temporary accommodation by travel agents or brokers (Cl. 43).

## Class 40

Treatment of materials;

recycling of waste and trash;

air purification and treatment of water;

printing services;

food and drink preservation.

## Explanatory note

Class 40 includes mainly services rendered by the mechanical or chemical processing, transformation or production of objects or inorganic or organic substances, including custom manufacturing services. For the purposes of classification, the production or manufacturing of goods is considered a service only in cases where it is effected for the account of another person to their order and specification. If the production or manufacturing is not being performed to fulfil an order for goods which meet the customer's particular needs, requirements, or specifications, then it is generally ancillary to the maker's primary commercial activity or goods in trade. If the substance or object is marketed to third parties by the person who processed, transformed or produced it, then this would generally not be considered a service.

This Class includes, in particular:

- transformation of an object or substance and any process involving a change in its essential properties, for example, dyeing a garment; such transformation services are also classified in Class 40 if they are provided in the framework of repair or maintenance work, for example, chromium plating of motor vehicle bumpers;
- services of material treatment which may be present during the production of any substance or object other than a building, for example, services which involve cutting, shaping, polishing by abrasion or metal coating;
- joining of materials, for example, soldering or welding;
- processing and treatment of foodstuffs, for example, fruit crushing, flour milling, food and drink preservation, food smoking, freezing of foods;

- custom manufacturing of goods to the order and specification of others (bearing in mind that certain offices require that the goods produced be indicated), for example, custom manufacturing of automobiles;
- services of a dental technician;
- quilting, embroidering, custom tailoring, textile dyeing, applying finishes to textiles.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- services that do not entail a change in the essential properties of the object or substance, for example, furniture maintenance or repair services (Cl. 37);
- services in the field of construction, for example, painting and plastering (Cl. 37);
- cleaning services, for example, laundering, window cleaning, cleaning of interior and exterior surfaces of buildings (Cl. 37);
- rustproofing, for example, anti-rust treatment for vehicles (Cl. 37);
- certain customization services, for example, the custom painting of automobiles (Cl. 37);
- decorating of food, food sculpting (Cl. 43).

## Class 41

Education;  
 providing of training;  
 entertainment;  
 sporting and cultural activities.

### Explanatory note

Class 41 includes mainly services consisting of all forms of education or training, services having the basic aim of the entertainment, amusement or recreation of people, as well as the presentation of works of visual art or literature to the public for cultural or educational purposes.

This Class includes, in particular:

- organization of exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes, arranging and conducting of conferences, congresses and symposiums;
- translation and language interpretation services;
- publication of books and texts, other than publicity texts;
- news reporters services, photographic reporting;
- photography;
- film direction and production services, other than for advertising films;
- cultural, educational or entertainment services provided by amusement parks, circuses, zoos, art galleries and museums;
- sports and fitness training services;
- training of animals;
- online gaming services;
- gambling services, organization of lotteries;
- ticket reservation and booking services for entertainment, educational and sporting events;
- certain writing services, for example, screenplay writing, songwriting.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- organization of exhibitions for commercial or advertising purposes (Cl. 35);
- writing and publication of publicity texts (Cl. 35);
- news agency services (Cl. 38);
- radio and television broadcasting (Cl. 38);
- videoconferencing services (Cl. 38);
- technical writing (Cl. 42);
- day nursery and crèche services (Cl. 43);
- health spa services (Cl. 44);
- planning and arranging wedding ceremonies (Cl. 45).

## Class 42

Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto;  
industrial analysis, industrial research and industrial design services;  
quality control and authentication services;  
design and development of computer hardware and software.

### Explanatory note

Class 42 includes mainly services provided by persons in relation to the theoretical and practical aspects of complex fields of activities, for example, scientific laboratory services, engineering, computer programming, architectural services or interior design.

This Class includes, in particular:

- services of engineers and scientists who undertake evaluations, estimates, research and reports in the scientific and technological fields, including technological consultancy;
- computer and technology services for securing computer data and personal and financial information and for the detection of unauthorized access to data and information, for example, computer virus protection services, data encryption services, electronic monitoring of personally identifying information to detect identity theft via the internet;
- software as a service (SaaS), platform as a service (PaaS);
- scientific research services for medical purposes;
- architectural and urban planning services;
- certain design services, for example, industrial design, design of computer software and systems, interior design, packaging design, graphic arts design, dress designing;
- surveying;
- oil, gas and mining exploration services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- certain research services, for example, business research (Cl. 35), marketing research (Cl. 35), financial research (Cl. 36), genealogical research (Cl. 45), legal research (Cl. 45);
- business auditing (Cl. 35);
- computer file management services (Cl. 35);
- financial evaluation services (Cl. 36);
- mining extraction, oil and gas drilling (Cl. 37);

- installation, maintenance and repair of computer hardware (Cl. 37);
- sound engineering services (Cl. 41);
- certain design services, for example, landscape design (Cl. 44);
- medical and veterinary services (Cl. 44);
- legal services (Cl. 45).

## Class 43

Services for providing food and drink;  
 temporary accommodation.

### Explanatory note

Class 43 includes mainly services provided in relation to the preparation of food and drink for consumption, as well as services for providing temporary accommodation.

This Class includes, in particular:

- temporary accommodation reservations, for example, hotel reservations;
- boarding for animals;
- rental of meeting rooms, tents and transportable buildings;
- retirement home services;
- day-nursery and crèche services;
- decorating of food, food sculpting;
- rental of cooking apparatus;
- rental of chairs, tables, table linen, glassware;
- hookah lounge services;
- personal chef services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- rental services for real estate such as houses, flats, etc., for permanent use (Cl. 36);
- arranging travel by tourist agencies (Cl. 39);
- preservation services for food and drink (Cl. 40);
- discotheque services (Cl. 41);
- boarding schools (Cl. 41);
- rest and convalescent homes (Cl. 44).

## Class 44

Medical services;  
 veterinary services;  
 hygienic and beauty care for human beings or animals;  
 agriculture, aquaculture, horticulture and forestry services.

### Explanatory note

Class 44 includes mainly medical care, including alternative medicine, hygienic and beauty care given by persons or establishments to human beings and animals, as well as services relating to the fields of agriculture, aquaculture, horticulture and forestry.

This Class includes, in particular:

- hospital services;
- telemedicine services;
- dentistry, optometry and mental health services;
- medical clinic services and medical analysis services for diagnostic and treatment purposes provided by medical laboratories, such as x-ray examinations and taking of blood samples;
- therapy services, for example, physiotherapy and speech therapy;
- pharmacy advice and preparation of prescriptions by pharmacists;
- blood bank and human tissue bank services;
- convalescent home and rest home services;
- dietary and nutritional advice;
- health spa services
- artificial insemination and in vitro fertilization services;
- animal breeding;
- animal grooming;
- body piercing and tattooing;
- services relating to gardening, for example, plant nursery services, landscape design, landscape gardening, lawn care;
- services relating to floral art, for example, flower arranging, wreath making;
- weed killing, vermin and pest control for agriculture, aquaculture, horticulture and forestry.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- vermin and pest control, other than for agriculture, aquaculture, horticulture and forestry (Cl. 37);
- installation and repair services for irrigation devices (Cl. 37);
- ambulance transport (Cl. 39);
- slaughtering of animals and taxidermy (Cl. 40);
- timber felling and processing (Cl. 40);
- animal training services (Cl. 41);
- health clubs for physical exercise (Cl. 41);
- scientific research services for medical purposes (Cl. 42);
- boarding for animals (Cl. 43);
- retirement homes (Cl. 43);
- funerary undertaking (Cl. 45).

## Class 45

Legal services;

security services for the physical protection of tangible property and individuals;

personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals.

## Explanatory note



This Class includes, in particular:

- services rendered by lawyers, legal assistants, and personal advocates, to individuals, groups of individuals, organizations and enterprises;
- investigation and surveillance services relating to the physical safety of persons and security of tangible property;
- services provided to individuals in relation with social events, such as social escort services, matrimonial agencies, funeral services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- professional services giving direct aid in the operations or functions of a commercial undertaking (Cl. 35);
- services relating to financial or monetary affairs and services dealing with insurance (Cl. 36);
- escorting of travellers (Cl. 39);
- security transport (Cl. 39);
- services consisting of all forms of education of persons (Cl. 41);
- performances of singers or dancers (Cl. 41);
- computer programming services for the protection of software (Cl. 42);
- computer and internet security consultancy and data encryption services (Cl. 42);
- services provided by others to give medical, hygienic or beauty care for human beings or animals (Cl. 44);
- certain rental services (consult the Alphabetical List of Services and General Remark (b) relating to the classification of services).

**[Nice Agreement files and archives \(/trademark/trademark-updates-and-announcements/nice-agreement-archives-general-remarks-class-headings\)](#)**

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## EXHIBIT 2



# Nice Agreement current edition version - general remarks, class headings and explanatory notes

## Nice Agreement Eleventh Edition – version 2022 (NCL 11-2022)

This webpage provides the general remarks, class headings, and explanatory notes under the Nice Classification, Eleventh Edition, version 2022 (NCL 11-2022), in effect as of January 1, 2022. For information about previous editions/versions of the Nice Classification, see the [Nice Agreement Archive \(/trademarks/trademark-updates-and-announcements/nice-agreement-archives-general-remarks-class-headings\)](https://www.uspto.gov/trademarks/trademark-updates-and-announcements/nice-agreement-archives-general-remarks-class-headings) page.

### Nice Classification

Prior to registration, each good or service in a trademark application must be classified in its appropriate class. As of September 1, 1973, the international classification of goods and services is the controlling classification system used by the United States and applies to all trademark applications filed on or after September 1, 1973 and their resulting registrations for all statutory purposes. See [37 C.F.R. §2.85\(b\)](https://www.uspto.gov/patents/37-cfr-2.85) (<https://tmap.uspto.gov/RDMS/TFSR/current#/current/r-772bc58c-6325-4ac6-86e5-cd7fce06ac64.html>); [TMPEP §1401.02](https://www.uspto.gov/patents/tmap) (<https://tmap.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/TMEP-1400d1e20.html>). International trademark classification is established by the Committee of Experts of the Nice Union and set forth in the International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks ("Nice Classification"), published by the World Intellectual Property Organization ("WIPO") on its [website](http://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/en/) (<http://www.wipo.int/classifications/nice/en/>). The purpose of the Nice Classification is to group, as much as possible, like goods or services in a single class. [TMPEP §1401.11](https://www.uspto.gov/patents/tmap) (<https://tmap.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/TMEP-1400d1e1914.html>).

The Nice Classification includes a list of goods and services and their classes (the "Alphabetical List") and a list of classes with explanatory notes. See Article 1(2) of the [Nice Agreement](http://www.wipo.int/treaties/en/classification/nice/) (<http://www.wipo.int/treaties/en/classification/nice/>). Goods are classified in Classes 1-34, and services are classified in Classes 35-45. For additional information regarding the Nice Classification, see [TMPEP §1401](https://www.uspto.gov/patents/tmap) (<https://tmap.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/TMEP-1400d1e8.html>), et seq.

The Nice Classification is used to determine appropriate *classification* of goods and services in trademark applications filed on or after September 1, 1973. However, for an identification to be acceptable, it must comply with USPTO policy and practice regarding appropriate identification of goods and services. For additional information on *identifying* goods and services, see [TMPEP §1402](https://www.uspto.gov/patents/tmap) (<https://tmap.uspto.gov/RDMS/TMEP/current#/current/TMEP-1400d1e1982.html>), et seq. Accordingly, most terms in the Alphabetical List will not be sufficiently definite to use in an identification of goods and/or services because the list was developed to *classify* goods and services and not to *identify* specific goods and services. Please see the [Trademark ID Manual](https://www.uspto.gov/patents/tmidm) (<https://tmidm.uspto.gov/id-master-list-public.html>) for examples of acceptable identifications and their classification.

## U.S. Classification

U.S. Classes A, B, and 200, which are classes from the old U.S. classification system, are still used in applications filed under §1 or §44 the United States to classify certification marks for goods (U.S. Class A), certification marks for services (U.S. Class B), and collective membership marks (U.S. Class 200). These classes are not included in the international classes under the Nice Agreement. For additional information on U.S. Classes A, B, and 200, see TMEP [§1306.02\(d\)](https://tmep.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/ch2300_d24b9b_1e683_e5.html) ([https://tmep.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/ch2300\\_d24b9b\\_1e683\\_e5.html](https://tmep.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/ch2300_d24b9b_1e683_e5.html)) and [§1304.02\(d\)](https://tmep.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/ch2300_d24b96_186cc_31f.html) ([https://tmep.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/ch2300\\_d24b96\\_186cc\\_31f.html](https://tmep.uspto.gov/RDMS/detail/manual/TMEP/current/ch2300_d24b96_186cc_31f.html)).

## NCL 11-2022

On January 1, 2022, the Nice Classification, Eleventh Edition, version 2022 (NCL 11-2022), became effective. The changes will also be available in the USPTO's [Trademark ID Manual](https://tmidm.uspto.gov/id-master-list-public.html) (<https://tmidm.uspto.gov/id-master-list-public.html>) on that date. The general remarks, class numbers, class headings, and explanatory notes for each international trademark class are as follows.

## General remarks

The indications of goods or services appearing in the class headings are general indications relating to the fields to which, in principle, the goods or services belong. The Alphabetical List should therefore be consulted in order to ascertain the exact classification of each individual product or service.

## Goods

If a product cannot be classified with the aid of the List of Classes, the Explanatory Notes and the Alphabetical List, the following remarks set forth the criteria to be applied:

(a) A finished product is in principle classified according to its function or purpose. If the function or purpose of a finished product is not mentioned in any class heading, the finished product is classified by analogy with other comparable finished products, indicated in the Alphabetical List. If none is found, other subsidiary criteria, such as that of the material of which the product is made or its mode of operation, are applied.

(b) A finished product which is a multipurpose composite object (e.g., clocks incorporating radios) may be classified in all classes that correspond to any of its functions or intended purposes. However if a good has a primary purpose it should be classified in this class. If those functions or purposes are not mentioned in any class heading, other criteria, indicated under (a), above, are to be applied.

(c) Raw materials, unworked or semi-worked, are in principle classified according to the material of which they consist.

(d) Goods intended to form part of another product are in principle classified in the same class as that product only in cases where the same type of goods cannot normally be used for another purpose. In all other cases, the criterion indicated under (a), above, applies.

(e) When a product, whether finished or not, is classified according to the material of which it is made, and it is made of different materials, the product is in principle classified according to the material which predominates.

(f) Cases adapted to the product they are intended to contain are in principle classified in the same class as the product.

## Services

If a service cannot be classified with the aid of the List of Classes, the Explanatory Notes and the Alphabetical List, the following remarks set forth the criteria to be applied:

- (a) Services are in principle classified according to the branches of activities specified in the headings of the service classes and in their Explanatory Notes or, if not specified, by analogy with other comparable services indicated in the Alphabetical List.
- (b) Rental services are in principle classified in the same classes as the services provided by means of the rented objects (e.g., Rental of telephones, covered by Cl. 38). Leasing services are analogous to rental services and therefore should be classified in the same way. However, hire- or lease-purchase financing is classified in Cl. 36 as a financial service.
- (c) Services that provide advice, information or consultation are in principle classified in the same classes as the services that correspond to the subject matter of the advice, information or consultation, e.g., transportation consultancy (Cl. 39), business management consultancy (Cl. 35), financial consultancy (Cl. 36), beauty consultancy (Cl. 44). The rendering of the advice, information or consultancy by electronic means (e.g., telephone, computer) does not affect the classification of these services.
- (d) Services rendered in the framework of franchising are in principle classified in the same class as the particular services provided by the franchisor (e.g., business advice relating to franchising (Cl. 35), financing services relating to franchising (Cl. 36), legal services relating to franchising (Cl. 45)).

## Class headings with explanatory notes

### Class 1

Chemicals for use in industry, science and photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry;  
 unprocessed artificial resins, unprocessed plastics;  
 fire extinguishing and fire prevention compositions;  
 tempering and soldering preparations;  
 substances for tanning animal skins and hides;  
 adhesives for use in industry;  
 putties and other paste fillers;  
 compost, manures, fertilizers;  
 biological preparations for use in industry and science.

### Explanatory note

Class 1 includes mainly chemical products for use in industry, science and agriculture, including those which go to the making of products belonging to other classes.

This Class includes, in particular:

- sensitized paper;
- tyre repairing compositions;
- salt for preserving, other than for foodstuffs;
- certain additives for use in the food industry, for example, pectin, lecithin, enzymes and chemical preservatives;
- certain ingredients for use in the manufacture of cosmetics and pharmaceuticals, for example, vitamins, preservatives and antioxidants;

- certain filtering materials, for example, mineral substances, vegetable substances and ceramic materials in particulate form.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- raw natural resins (Cl. 2), semi-processed resins (Cl. 17);
- chemical preparations for medical or veterinary purposes (Cl. 5);
- fungicides, herbicides and preparations for destroying vermin (Cl. 5);
- adhesives for stationery or household purposes (Cl. 16);
- salt for preserving foodstuffs (Cl. 30);
- straw mulch (Cl. 31).

## Class 2

Paints, varnishes, lacquers;

preservatives against rust and against deterioration of wood;

colorants, dyes;

inks for printing, marking and engraving;

raw natural resins;

metals in foil and powder form for use in painting, decorating, printing and art.

## Explanatory note

Class 2 includes mainly paints, colorants and preparations used for protection against corrosion.

This Class includes, in particular:

- paints, varnishes and lacquers for industry, handicrafts and arts;
- thinners, thickeners, fixatives and siccatives for paints, varnishes and lacquers;
- mordants for wood and leather;
- anti-rust oils and oils for the preservation of wood;
- dyestuffs for clothing;
- colorants for foodstuffs and beverages.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- unprocessed artificial resins (Cl. 1), semi-processed resins (Cl. 17);
- mordants for metals (Cl. 1);
- laundry blueing (Cl. 3);
- cosmetic dyes (Cl. 3);
- paint boxes (articles for use in school) (Cl. 16);
- inks for stationery purposes (Cl. 16);
- insulating paints and varnishes (Cl. 17).

## Class 3

Non-medicated cosmetics and toiletry preparations;

non-medicated dentifrices;

perfumery, essential oils;

bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use;

cleaning, polishing, scouring and abrasive preparations.

## Explanatory note

Class 3 includes mainly non-medicated toiletry preparations, as well as cleaning preparations for use in the home and other environments.

This Class includes, in particular:

- sanitary preparations being toiletries;
- tissues impregnated with cosmetic lotions;
- deodorants for human beings or for animals;
- room fragrancing preparations;
- nail art stickers;
- polishing wax;
- sandpaper.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- ingredients for use in the manufacture of cosmetics, for example, vitamins, preservatives and antioxidants (Cl. 1);
- degreasing preparations for use in manufacturing processes (Cl. 1);
- chemical chimney cleaners (Cl. 1);
- deodorants, other than for human beings or for animals (Cl. 5);
- medicated shampoos, soaps, lotions and dentifrices (Cl. 5);
- emery boards, emery files, sharpening stones and grindstones (hand tools) (Cl. 8);
- cosmetic and cleaning instruments, for example, make-up brushes (Cl. 21), cloths, pads and rags for cleaning (Cl. 21).

## Class 4

Industrial oils and greases, wax;  
 lubricants;  
 dust absorbing, wetting and binding compositions;  
 fuels and illuminants;  
 candles and wicks for lighting.

## Explanatory note

Class 4 includes mainly industrial oils and greases, fuels and illuminants.

This Class includes, in particular:

- oils for the preservation of masonry or of leather;
- raw wax, industrial wax;
- electrical energy;
- motor fuels, biofuels;
- non-chemical additives for fuels;
- wood for use as fuel.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- certain special industrial oils and greases, for example, oils for tanning leather (Cl. 1), oils for the preservation of wood, anti-rust oils and greases (Cl. 2), essential oils (Cl. 3);

- massage candles for cosmetic purposes (Cl. 3) and medicated massage candles (Cl. 5);
- certain special waxes, for example, grafting wax for trees (Cl. 1), tailors' wax, polishing wax, depilatory wax (Cl. 3), dental wax (Cl. 5), sealing wax (Cl. 16);
- wicks adapted for oil stoves (Cl. 11) and for cigarette lighters (Cl. 34).

## Class 5

Pharmaceuticals, medical and veterinary preparations;  
 sanitary preparations for medical purposes;  
 dietetic food and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies;  
 dietary supplements for human beings and animals;  
 plasters, materials for dressings;  
 material for stopping teeth, dental wax;  
 disinfectants;  
 preparations for destroying vermin;  
 fungicides, herbicides.

## Explanatory note

Class 5 includes mainly pharmaceuticals and other preparations for medical or veterinary purposes.

This Class includes, in particular:

- sanitary preparations for personal hygiene, other than toiletries;
- diapers for babies and for incontinence;
- deodorants, other than for human beings or for animals;
- medicated shampoos, soaps, lotions and dentifrices;
- dietary supplements intended to supplement a normal diet or to have health benefits;
- meal replacements and dietetic food and beverages adapted for medical or veterinary use.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- ingredients for use in the manufacture of pharmaceuticals, for example, vitamins, preservatives and antioxidants (Cl. 1);
- sanitary preparations being non-medicated toiletries (Cl. 3);
- deodorants for human beings or for animals (Cl. 3);
- support bandages, orthopaedic bandages (Cl. 10);
- meal replacements and dietetic food and beverages not specified as being for medical or veterinary use, which should be classified in the appropriate food or beverage classes, for example, low-fat potato crisps (Cl. 29), high-protein cereal bars (Cl. 30), isotonic beverages (Cl. 32).

## Class 6

Common metals and their alloys, ores;  
 metal materials for building and construction;  
 transportable buildings of metal;  
 non-electric cables and wires of common metal;  
 small items of metal hardware;  
 metal containers for storage or transport;  
 safes.

## Explanatory note

Class 6 includes mainly unwrought and partly wrought common metals, including ores, as well as certain goods made of common metals.

This Class includes, in particular:

- metals in foil or powder form for further processing, for example, for 3D printers;
- metal building materials, for example, materials of metal for railway tracks, pipes and tubes of metal;
- small items of metal hardware, for example, bolts, screws, nails, furniture casters, window fasteners;
- transportable buildings or structures of metal, for example, prefabricated houses, swimming pools, cages for wild animals, skating rinks;
- certain goods made of common metals not otherwise classified by function or purpose, for example, all-purpose boxes of common metal, statues, busts and works of art of common metal.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- metals and ores used as chemicals in industry or scientific research for their chemical properties, for example, bauxite, mercury, antimony, alkaline and alkaline-earth metals (Cl. 1);
- metals in foil and powder form for use in painting, decorating, printing and art (Cl. 2);
- electric cables (Cl. 9) and non-electric cables and ropes, not of metal (Cl. 22);
- pipes being parts of sanitary installations (Cl. 11), flexible pipes, tubes and hoses, not of metal (Cl. 17) and rigid pipes, not of metal (Cl. 19);
- cages for household pets (Cl. 21);
- certain goods made of common metals that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, hand tools, hand-operated (Cl. 8), paper clips (Cl. 16), furniture (Cl. 20), kitchen utensils (Cl. 21), household containers (Cl. 21).

## Class 7

Machines, machine tools, power-operated tools;  
 motors and engines, except for land vehicles;  
 machine coupling and transmission components, except for land vehicles;  
 agricultural implements, other than hand-operated hand tools;  
 incubators for eggs;  
 automatic vending machines.

## Explanatory note

Class 7 includes mainly machines and machine tools, motors and engines.

This Class includes, in particular:

- parts of motors and engines of all kinds, for example, starters, mufflers and cylinders for motors and engines of any type;
- electric cleaning and polishing apparatus, for example, electric shoe polishers, electric machines and apparatus for carpet shampooing and vacuum cleaners;
- 3D printers;
- industrial robots;
- certain special vehicles not for transportation purposes, for example, road sweeping machines, road making machines, bulldozers, snow ploughs, as well as rubber tracks as parts of those vehicles' crawlers.



This Class does not include, in particular:

- hand tools and implements, hand-operated (Cl. 8);
- humanoid robots with artificial intelligence, laboratory robots, teaching robots, security surveillance robots (Cl. 9), surgical robots (Cl. 10), robotic cars (Cl. 12), robotic drums (Cl. 15), toy robots (Cl. 28);
- motors and engines for land vehicles (Cl. 12);
- treads for vehicles, as well as tyres for all kinds of vehicle wheels (Cl. 12);
- certain special machines, for example, automated teller machines (Cl. 9), respirators for artificial respiration (Cl. 10), refrigerating apparatus and machines (Cl. 11).

## Class 8

Hand tools and implements, hand-operated;  
 cutlery;  
 side arms, except firearms;  
 razors.

### Explanatory note

Class 8 includes mainly hand-operated tools and implements for performing tasks, such as drilling, shaping, cutting and piercing.

This Class includes, in particular:

- hand-operated agricultural, gardening and landscaping tools;
- hand-operated tools for carpenters, artists and other craftspersons, for example, hammers, chisels and gravers;
- handles for hand-operated hand tools, such as knives and scythes;
- electric and non-electric hand implements for personal grooming and body art, for example, razors, implements for hair curling, tattooing, and for manicure and pedicure;
- hand-operated pumps;
- table cutlery, such as knives, forks and spoons, including those made of precious metals.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- machine tools and implements driven by a motor (Cl. 7);
- surgical cutlery (Cl. 10);
- pumps for bicycle tyres (Cl. 12), pumps specially adapted for use with balls for games (Cl. 28);
- side arms being firearms (Cl. 13);
- paper knives and paper shredders for office use (Cl. 16);
- handles for objects that are classified in various classes according to their function or purpose, for example, walking stick handles, umbrella handles (Cl. 18), broom handles (Cl. 21);
- serving utensils, for example, sugar tongs, ice tongs, pie servers and serving ladles, and kitchen utensils, for example, mixing spoons, pestles and mortars, nutcrackers and spatulas (Cl. 21);
- fencing weapons (Cl. 28).

## Class 9

Scientific, research, navigation, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, audiovisual, optical, weighing, measuring, signalling, detecting, testing, inspecting, life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments;  
 apparatus and instruments for conducting, switching, transforming, accumulating, regulating or controlling the distribution or use of electricity;

apparatus and instruments for recording, transmitting, reproducing or processing sound, images or data;  
 recorded and downloadable media, computer software, blank digital or analogue recording and storage media;  
 mechanisms for coin-operated apparatus;  
 cash registers, calculating devices;  
 computers and computer peripheral devices;  
 diving suits, divers' masks, ear plugs for divers, nose clips for divers and swimmers, gloves for divers, breathing apparatus for underwater swimming;  
 fire-extinguishing apparatus.

## Explanatory note

Class 9 includes mainly apparatus and instruments for scientific or research purposes, audiovisual and information technology equipment, as well as safety and life-saving equipment.

This Class includes, in particular:

- apparatus and instruments for scientific research in laboratories;
- training apparatus and simulators, for example, resuscitation mannequins, simulators for the steering and control of vehicles;
- apparatus and instruments for controlling and monitoring aircraft, watercraft and unmanned vehicles, for example, navigational instruments, transmitters, compasses for measuring, GPS apparatus, automatic steering apparatus for vehicles;
- safety and security apparatus and instruments, for example, safety nets, signalling lights, traffic-light apparatus, fire engines, sound alarms, security tokens being encryption devices;
- clothing that protects against serious or life-threatening injuries, for example, clothing for protection against accidents, irradiation and fire, bullet-proof clothing, protective helmets, head guards for sports, mouth guards for sports, protective suits for aviators, knee-pads for workers;
- optical apparatus and instruments, for example, eyeglasses, contact lenses, magnifying glasses, mirrors for inspecting work, peepholes;
- magnets;
- smartwatches, wearable activity trackers;
- joysticks for use with computers, other than for video games, virtual reality headsets, smartglasses;
- eyeglass cases, cases for smartphones, cases especially made for photographic apparatus and instruments;
- automated teller machines, invoicing machines, material testing instruments and machines;
- batteries and chargers for electronic cigarettes;
- electric and electronic effects units for musical instruments;
- laboratory robots, teaching robots, security surveillance robots, humanoid robots with artificial intelligence for use in scientific research.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- joysticks being parts of machines, other than for game machines (Cl. 7), vehicle joysticks (Cl. 12), joysticks for video games, controllers for toys and game consoles (Cl. 28);
- coin-operated apparatus that are classified in various classes according to their function or purpose, for example, coin-operated washing machines (Cl. 7), coin-operated billiard tables (Cl. 28);
- industrial robots (Cl. 7), surgical robots (Cl. 10), toy robots (Cl. 28);
- pulse meters, heart rate monitoring apparatus, body composition monitors (Cl. 10);
- laboratory lamps, laboratory burners (Cl. 11);

- diving lights (Cl. 11);
- explosive fog signals, signal rocket flares (Cl. 13);
- histological sections for teaching purposes, biological samples for use in microscopy as teaching materials (Cl. 16);
- clothing and equipment worn for the practice of certain sports, for example, protective paddings being parts of sports suits, fencing masks, boxing gloves (Cl. 28).

## Class 10

Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments;  
 artificial limbs, eyes and teeth;  
 orthopaedic articles;  
 suture materials;  
 therapeutic and assistive devices adapted for persons with disabilities;  
 massage apparatus;  
 apparatus, devices and articles for nursing infants;  
 sexual activity apparatus, devices and articles.

## Explanatory note

Class 10 includes mainly surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus, instruments and articles generally used for the diagnosis, treatment or improvement of function or condition of persons and animals.

This Class includes, in particular:

- support bandages, orthopaedic bandages;
- special clothing for medical purposes, for example, compression garments, stockings for varices, strait jackets, orthopaedic footwear;
- articles, instruments and devices for menstruation, contraception and childbirth, for example, menstrual cups, pessaries, condoms, childbirth mattresses, forceps;
- therapeutic and prosthetic articles and devices for implantation made of artificial or synthetic materials, for example, surgical implants comprised of artificial materials, artificial breasts, brain pacemakers, biodegradable bone fixation implants;
- furniture especially made for medical purposes, for example, armchairs for medical or dental purposes, air mattresses for medical purposes, operating tables.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- medical dressings and absorbent sanitary articles, for example, plasters, bandages and gauze for dressings, breast-nursing pads, diapers for babies and for incontinence, tampons (Cl. 5);
- surgical implants comprised of living tissue (Cl. 5);
- tobacco-free cigarettes for medical purposes (Cl. 5) and electronic cigarettes (Cl. 34);
- wheelchairs and mobility scooters (Cl. 12);
- massage tables and hospital beds (Cl. 20).

## Class 11

Apparatus and installations for lighting, heating, cooling, steam generating, cooking, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes.

## Explanatory note

Class 11 includes mainly environmental control apparatus and installations, in particular, for the purposes of lighting, cooking, cooling and sanitizing.

This Class includes, in particular:

- air-conditioning apparatus and installations;
- ovens, other than for laboratory use, for example, dental ovens, microwave ovens, bakers' ovens;
- stoves being heating apparatus;
- solar thermal collectors;
- chimney flues, chimney blowers, hearths, domestic fireplaces;
- sterilizers, incinerators;
- lighting apparatus and installations, for example, luminous tubes for lighting, searchlights, luminous house numbers, vehicle reflectors, lights for vehicles;
- lamps, for example, electric lamps, gas lamps, laboratory lamps, oil lamps, street lamps, safety lamps;
- tanning beds;
- bath installations, bath fittings, bath plumbing fixtures;
- toilets, urinals;
- fountains, chocolate fountains;
- electrically heated pads, cushions and blankets, not for medical purposes;
- hot water bottles;
- electrically heated clothing;
- electric appliances for making yogurt, bread-making machines, coffee machines, ice-cream making machines;
- ice machines and apparatus.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- steam producing apparatus being parts of machines (Cl. 7);
- air condensers (Cl. 7);
- current generators, generators of electricity (Cl. 7);
- soldering lamps (Cl. 7), optical lamps, darkroom lamps (Cl. 9), lamps for medical purposes (Cl. 10);
- ovens for laboratory use (Cl. 9);
- photovoltaic cells (Cl. 9);
- signalling lights (Cl. 9);
- electrically heated pads, cushions and blankets, for medical purposes (Cl. 10);
- portable baby baths (Cl. 21);
- non-electric portable coolers (Cl. 21);
- cooking utensils that do not have an integrated heat source, for example, non-electric griddles and grills, non-electric waffle irons, non-electric pressure cookers (Cl. 21);
- footmuffs, not electrically heated (Cl. 25).

## Class 12

Vehicles;

apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water.

### Explanatory note

Class 12 includes mainly vehicles and apparatus for the transport of people or goods by land, air or water.

This Class includes, in particular:

- motors and engines for land vehicles;
- couplings and transmission components for land vehicles;
- air cushion vehicles;
- remote control vehicles, other than toys;
- parts of vehicles, for example, bumpers, windscreens, steering wheels;
- treads for vehicles, as well as tyres for all kinds of vehicle wheels.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- railway material of metal (Cl. 6);
- motors, engines, couplings and transmission components, other than for land vehicles (Cl. 7);
- parts of all kinds of motors and engines, for example, starters, mufflers and cylinders for motors and engines (Cl. 7);
- rubber tracks being parts of crawlers on construction, mining, agricultural and other heavy-duty machines (Cl. 7);
- tricycles for infants and scooters, being toys (Cl. 28);
- certain special vehicles or wheeled apparatus not for transportation purposes, for example, self-propelled road sweeping machines (Cl. 7), fire engines (Cl. 9), tea carts (Cl. 20);
- certain parts of vehicles, for example, electric batteries, mileage recorders and radios for vehicles (Cl. 9), lights for automobiles and bicycles (Cl. 11), automobile carpets (Cl. 27).

## Class 13

Firearms;  
 ammunition and projectiles;  
 explosives;  
 fireworks.

## Explanatory note

Class 13 includes mainly firearms and pyrotechnic products.

This Class includes, in particular:

- rescue flares, explosive or pyrotechnic;
- flare pistols;
- sprays for personal defence purposes;
- explosive fog signals, signal rocket flares;
- air pistols being weapons;
- bandoliers for weapons;
- sporting firearms, hunting firearms.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- grease for weapons (Cl. 4);
- blades being weapons (Cl. 8);
- side arms, other than firearms (Cl. 8);
- non-explosive fog signals, rescue laser signalling flares (Cl. 9);
- telescopic sights for firearms (Cl. 9);
- flaming torches (Cl. 11);
- Christmas crackers (Cl. 28);

- percussion caps being toys (Cl. 28);
- toy air pistols (Cl. 28);
- matches (Cl. 34).

## Class 14

Precious metals and their alloys;  
 jewellery, precious and semi-precious stones;  
 horological and chronometric instruments.

### Explanatory note

Class 14 includes mainly precious metals and certain goods made of precious metals or coated therewith, as well as jewellery, clocks and watches, and component parts therefor.

This Class includes, in particular:

- jewellery, including imitation jewellery, for example, paste jewellery;
- cuff links, tie pins, tie clips;
- key rings, key chains and charms therefor;
- jewellery charms;
- jewellery boxes;
- component parts for jewellery, clocks and watches, for example, clasps and beads for jewellery, movements for clocks and watches, clock hands, watch springs, watch crystals.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- smartwatches (Cl. 9);
- charms, other than for jewellery, key rings or key chains (Cl. 26);
- objects of art not made of precious metals or coated therewith that are classified according to the material of which they are made, for example, works of art of metal (Cl. 6), of stone, concrete or marble (Cl. 19), of wood, wax, plaster or plastic (Cl. 20), of porcelain, ceramic, earthenware, terra-cotta or glass (Cl. 21);
- certain goods made of precious metals or coated therewith that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, metals in foil and powder form for use in painting, decorating, printing and art (Cl. 2), dental amalgams of gold (Cl. 5), cutlery (Cl. 8), electric contacts (Cl. 9), pen nibs of gold (Cl. 16), teapots (Cl. 21), gold and silver embroidery (Cl. 26), cigar boxes (Cl. 34).

## Class 15

Musical instruments;  
 music stands and stands for musical instruments;  
 conductors' batons.

### Explanatory note

Class 15 includes mainly musical instruments, their parts and their accessories.

This Class includes, in particular:

- mechanical musical instruments and their accessories, for example, barrel organs, mechanical pianos, intensity regulators for mechanical pianos, robotic drums;
- musical boxes;

- electrical and electronic musical instruments;
- strings, reeds, pegs and pedals for musical instruments;
- tuning forks, tuning hammers;
- colophony (rosin) for stringed musical instruments.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- apparatus for the recording, transmission, amplification and reproduction of sound, for example, electric and electronic effects units for musical instruments, wah-wah pedals, audio interfaces, audio mixers, equalisers being audio apparatus, subwoofers (Cl. 9);
- downloadable music files (Cl. 9);
- downloadable electronic sheet music (Cl. 9), printed sheet music (Cl. 16);
- juke boxes, musical (Cl. 9);
- metronomes (Cl. 9);
- musical greeting cards (Cl. 16).

## Class 16

Paper and cardboard;

printed matter;

bookbinding material;

photographs;

stationery and office requisites, except furniture;

adhesives for stationery or household purposes;

drawing materials and materials for artists;

paintbrushes;

instructional and teaching materials;

plastic sheets, films and bags for wrapping and packaging;

printers' type, printing blocks.

## Explanatory note

Class 16 includes mainly paper, cardboard and certain goods made of those materials, as well as office requisites.

This Class includes, in particular:

- paper knives and paper cutters;
- cases, covers and devices for holding or securing paper, for example, document files, money clips, holders for cheque books, paper-clips, passport holders, scrapbooks;
- certain office machines, for example, typewriters, duplicators, franking machines for office use, pencil sharpeners;
- painting articles for use by artists and interior and exterior painters, for example, artists' watercolour saucers, painters' easels and palettes, paint rollers and trays;
- certain disposable paper products, for example, bibs, handkerchiefs and table linen of paper;
- certain goods made of paper or cardboard not otherwise classified by function or purpose, for example, paper bags, envelopes and containers for packaging, statues, figurines and works of art of paper or cardboard, such as figurines of papier mâché, framed or unframed lithographs, paintings and watercolours.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- paints (Cl. 2);

- hand tools for artists, for example, spatulas, sculptors' chisels (Cl. 8);
- teaching apparatus, for example, audiovisual teaching apparatus, resuscitation mannequins (Cl. 9), and toy models (Cl. 28);
- certain goods made of paper or cardboard that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, photographic paper (Cl. 1), abrasive paper (Cl. 3), paper blinds (Cl. 20), table cups and plates of paper (Cl. 21), bed linen of paper (Cl. 24), paper clothing (Cl. 25), cigarette paper (Cl. 34).

## Class 17

Unprocessed and semi-processed rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos, mica and substitutes for all these materials; plastics and resins in extruded form for use in manufacture; packing, stopping and insulating materials; flexible pipes, tubes and hoses, not of metal.

## Explanatory note

Class 17 includes mainly electrical, thermal and acoustic insulating materials and plastics for use in manufacture in the form of sheets, blocks and rods, as well as certain goods made of rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos, mica or substitutes therefor.

This Class includes, in particular:

- rubber material for recapping tyres;
- floating anti-pollution barriers;
- adhesive tapes, other than stationery and not for medical or household purposes;
- plastic films, other than for wrapping and packaging, for example, anti-dazzle films for windows;
- elastic threads and threads of rubber or plastic, not for textile use;
- certain goods made of the materials in this class not otherwise classified by function or purpose, for example, foam supports for flower arrangements, padding and stuffing materials of rubber or plastics, rubber stoppers, shock-absorbing buffers of rubber, rubber bags or envelopes for packaging.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- fire hose (Cl. 9);
- pipes being parts of sanitary installations (Cl. 11) and rigid pipes of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal (Cl. 19);
- insulating glass for building (Cl. 19);
- certain goods made of the materials in this class that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, gum resins (Cl. 2), rubber for dental purposes (Cl. 5), asbestos screens for firemen (Cl. 9), adhesive rubber patches for repairing inner tubes (Cl. 12), rubber erasers (Cl. 16).

## Class 18

Leather and imitations of leather;  
 animal skins and hides;  
 luggage and carrying bags;  
 umbrellas and parasols;  
 walking sticks;  
 whips, harness and saddlery;  
 collars, leashes and clothing for animals.

## Explanatory note



Class 18 includes mainly leather, imitations of leather and certain goods made of those materials.

This Class includes, in particular:

- luggage and carrying bags, for example, suitcases, trunks, travelling bags, sling bags for carrying infants, school bags;
- luggage or baggage tags;
- business card cases and pocket wallets;
- boxes and cases of leather or leatherboard.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- walking sticks or canes for medical purposes (Cl. 10);
- clothing, footwear and headwear of leather for human beings (Cl. 25);
- bags and cases adapted to the product they are intended to contain, for example, bags adapted for laptops (Cl. 9), bags and cases for cameras and photographic equipment (Cl. 9), cases for musical instruments (Cl. 15), golf bags with or without wheels, bags especially designed for skis and surfboards (Cl. 28);
- certain goods made of leather, imitations of leather, animal skins and hides that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, leather strops (Cl. 8), polishing leather (Cl. 21), chamois leather for cleaning (Cl. 21), leather belts for clothing (Cl. 25).

## Class 19

Materials, not of metal, for building and construction;  
 rigid pipes, not of metal, for building;  
 asphalt, pitch, tar and bitumen;  
 transportable buildings, not of metal;  
 monuments, not of metal.

## Explanatory note

Class 19 includes mainly materials, not of metal, for building and construction.

This Class includes, in particular:

- semi-worked woods for use in building, for example, beams, planks, panels;
- wood veneers;
- building glass, for example, glass tiles, insulating glass for building, safety glass;
- glass granules for marking out roads;
- granite, marble, gravel;
- terra-cotta for use as a building material;
- roofing, not of metal, incorporating photovoltaic cells;
- gravestones and tombs, not of metal;
- statues, busts and works of art of stone, concrete or marble;
- letter boxes of masonry;
- geotextiles;
- coatings being building materials;
- scaffolding, not of metal;
- transportable buildings or structures, not of metal, for example, aquaria, aviaries, flagpoles, porches, swimming pools.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- cement preservatives, cement-waterproofing preparations (Cl. 1);
- fireproofing preparations (Cl. 1);
- wood preservatives (Cl. 2);
- oils for releasing form work for building (Cl. 4);
- letter boxes of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal or masonry (Cl. 20);
- statues, busts and works of art of common metal (Cl. 6), of precious metal (Cl. 14), of wood, wax, plaster or plastic (Cl. 20), of porcelain, ceramic, earthenware, terra-cotta or glass (Cl. 21);
- certain pipes, not of metal, not for building, for example, pipes being parts of sanitary installations (Cl. 11), flexible pipes, tubes and hoses, not of metal (Cl. 17);
- substances for insulating buildings against moisture (Cl. 17);
- glass for vehicle windows (semi-finished product) (Cl. 21);
- birdcages (Cl. 21);
- mats and matting, linoleum and other materials for covering existing floors (Cl. 27);
- unsawn or undressed timber (Cl. 31).

## Class 20

Furniture, mirrors, picture frames;  
 containers, not of metal, for storage or transport;  
 unworked or semi-worked bone, horn, whalebone or mother-of-pearl;  
 shells;  
 meerschaum;  
 yellow amber.

## Explanatory note

Class 20 includes mainly furniture and parts therefor, as well as certain goods made of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastic.

This Class includes, in particular:

- metal furniture, furniture for camping, gun racks, newspaper display stands;
- indoor window blinds and shades;
- bedding, for example, mattresses, bed bases, pillows;
- looking glasses, furniture and toilet mirrors;
- registration plates, not of metal;
- small items of hardware, not of metal, for example, bolts, screws, dowels, furniture casters, collars for fastening pipes;
- letter boxes, not of metal or masonry.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- special furniture for laboratories (Cl. 9) or for medical use (Cl. 10);
- outdoor blinds of metal (Cl. 6), not of metal and not of textile (Cl. 19), of textile (Cl. 22);
- bed linen, eiderdowns and sleeping bags (Cl. 24);
- certain mirrors for specific uses, for example, mirrors used in optical goods (Cl. 9), mirrors used in surgery or dentistry (Cl. 10), rearview mirrors (Cl. 12), sighting mirrors for guns (Cl. 13);

- certain goods made of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastic, that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, beads for making jewellery (Cl. 14), wooden floor boards (Cl. 19), baskets for domestic use (Cl. 21), plastic cups (Cl. 21), reed mats (Cl. 27).

## Class 21

Household or kitchen utensils and containers;  
 cookware and tableware, except forks, knives and spoons;  
 combs and sponges;  
 brushes, except paintbrushes;  
 brush-making materials;  
 articles for cleaning purposes;  
 unworked or semi-worked glass, except building glass;  
 glassware, porcelain and earthenware.

## Explanatory note

Class 21 includes mainly small, hand-operated utensils and apparatus for household and kitchen use, as well as cosmetic and toilet utensils, glassware and certain goods made of porcelain, ceramic, earthenware, terra-cotta or glass.

This Class includes, in particular:

- household and kitchen utensils, for example, fly swatters, clothes-pegs, mixing spoons, basting spoons and corkscrews, as well as serving utensils, for example, sugar tongs, ice tongs, pie servers and serving ladles;
- household, kitchen and cooking containers, for example, vases, bottles, piggy banks, pails, cocktail shakers, cooking pots and pans, and non-electric kettles and pressure cookers;
- small hand-operated kitchen apparatus for mincing, grinding, pressing or crushing, for example, garlic presses, nutcrackers, pestles and mortars;
- dish stands and decanter stands;
- cosmetic utensils, for example, electric and non-electric combs and toothbrushes, dental floss, foam toe separators for use in pedicures, powder puffs, fitted vanity cases;
- gardening articles, for example, gardening gloves, window-boxes, watering cans and nozzles for watering hose;
- indoor aquaria, terrariums and vivariums.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- cleaning preparations (Cl. 3);
- containers for storage and transport of goods, of metal (Cl. 6), not of metal (Cl. 20);
- small apparatus for mincing, grinding, pressing or crushing, which are driven by electricity (Cl. 7);
- razors and shaving apparatus, hair and nail clippers, electric and non-electric implements for manicure and pedicure, for example, manicure sets, emery boards, cuticle nippers (Cl. 8);
- table cutlery (Cl. 8) and hand-operated cutting tools for kitchen use, for example, vegetable shredders, pizza cutters, cheese slicers (Cl. 8);
- lice combs, tongue scrapers (Cl. 10);
- cooking utensils, electric (Cl. 11);
- toilet mirrors (Cl. 20);

- certain goods made of glass, porcelain and earthenware that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, porcelain for dental prostheses (Cl. 5), spectacle lenses (Cl. 9), glass wool for insulation, acrylic or organic glass, semi-processed (Cl. 17), earthenware tiles (Cl. 19), building glass (Cl. 19), glass fibres for textile use (Cl. 22).

## Class 22

Ropes and string;

nets;

tents and tarpaulins;

awnings of textile or synthetic materials;

sails;

sacks for the transport and storage of materials in bulk;

padding, cushioning and stuffing materials, except of paper, cardboard, rubber or plastics;

raw fibrous textile materials and substitutes therefor.

## Explanatory note

Class 22 includes mainly canvas and other materials for making sails, rope, padding, cushioning and stuffing materials and raw fibrous textile materials.

This Class includes, in particular:

- cords and twines made of natural or artificial textile fibres, paper or plastics;
- fishing nets, hammocks, rope ladders;
- vehicle covers, not fitted;
- certain sacks and bags not otherwise classified by function or purpose, for example, mesh bags for washing laundry, body bags, mail bags;
- packaging bags of textile;
- animal fibres and raw textile fibres, for example, animal hair, cocoons, jute, raw or treated wool, raw silk.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- metal ropes (Cl. 6);
- strings for musical instruments (Cl. 15) and for sports rackets (Cl. 28);
- padding and stuffing materials of paper or cardboard (Cl. 16), rubber or plastics (Cl. 17);
- certain nets and bags that are classified according to their function or purpose, for example, safety nets (Cl. 9), luggage nets for vehicles (Cl. 12), garment bags for travel (Cl. 18), hair nets (Cl. 26), golf bags (Cl. 28), nets for sports (Cl. 28);
- packaging bags, not of textile, which are classified according to the material of which they are made, for example, packaging bags of paper or plastics (Cl. 16), of rubber (Cl. 17), of leather (Cl. 18).

## Class 23

Yarns and threads for textile use.

## Explanatory note

Class 23 includes mainly natural or synthetic yarns and threads for textile use.

This Class includes, in particular:

- fibreglass, elastic, rubber and plastic threads for textile use;
- threads for embroidery, darning and sewing, including those of metal;
- spun silk, spun cotton, spun wool.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- certain threads for specific uses, for example, identification threads for electric wires (Cl. 9), surgical thread (Cl. 10), threads of precious metal being jewellery (Cl. 14);
- threads, other than for textile use, that are classified according to the material of which they are made, for example, threads for binding of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal (Cl. 22), elastic threads, threads of rubber or plastic (Cl. 17), fibreglass threads (Cl. 21).

## Class 24

Textiles and substitutes for textiles;  
 household linen;  
 curtains of textile or plastic.

### Explanatory note

Class 24 includes mainly fabrics and fabric covers for household use.

This Class includes, in particular:

- household linen, for example, bedspreads, pillow shams, towels of textile;
- bed linen of paper;
- sleeping bags, sleeping bag liners;
- mosquito nets.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- electrically heated blankets, for medical purposes (Cl. 10) and not for medical purposes (Cl. 11);
- table linen of paper (Cl. 16);
- asbestos safety curtains (Cl. 17), bamboo curtains and bead curtains for decoration (Cl. 20);
- horse blankets (Cl. 18);
- certain textiles and fabrics for specific uses, for example, fabrics for bookbinding (Cl. 16), insulating fabrics (Cl. 17), geotextiles (Cl. 19).

## Class 25

Clothing, footwear, headwear.

### Explanatory note

Class 25 includes mainly clothing, footwear and headwear for human beings.

This Class includes, in particular:

- parts of clothing, footwear and headwear, for example, cuffs, pockets, ready-made linings, heels and heelpieces, cap peaks, hat frames (skeletons);

- clothing and footwear for sports, for example, ski gloves, sports singlets, cyclists' clothing, judo and karate uniforms, football shoes, gymnastic shoes, ski boots;
- masquerade costumes;
- paper clothing, paper hats for use as clothing;
- bibs, not of paper;
- pocket squares;
- footmuffs, not electrically heated.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- small items of hardware used in shoemaking, for example, shoe pegs and shoe dowels of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal (Cl. 20), as well as haberdashery accessories and fastenings for clothing, footwear and headwear, for example, clasps, buckles, zippers, ribbons, hatbands, hat and shoe trimmings (Cl. 26);
- certain clothing, footwear and headwear for special use, for example, protective helmets, including for sports (Cl. 9), clothing for protection against fire (Cl. 9), clothing especially for operating rooms (Cl. 10), orthopaedic footwear (Cl. 10), as well as clothing and footwear that are essential for the practice of certain sports, for example, baseball gloves, boxing gloves, ice skates (Cl. 28);
- electrically heated clothing (Cl. 11);
- electrically heated footmuffs (Cl. 11), fitted footmuffs for pushchairs and prams (Cl. 12);
- bibs of paper (Cl. 16);
- handkerchiefs of paper (Cl. 16) and of textile (Cl. 24);
- clothing for animals (Cl. 18);
- carnival masks (Cl. 28);
- dolls' clothes (Cl. 28);
- paper party hats (Cl. 28).

## Class 26

Lace, braid and embroidery, and haberdashery ribbons and bows;  
 buttons, hooks and eyes, pins and needles;  
 artificial flowers;  
 hair decorations;  
 false hair.

## Explanatory note

Class 26 includes mainly dressmakers' articles, natural or synthetic hair for wear, and hair adornments, as well as small decorative items intended to adorn a variety of objects, not included in other classes.

This Class includes, in particular:

- wigs, toupees, false beards;
- barrettes, hair bands;
- ribbons and bows being haberdashery or used as hair decorations, made of any material;
- ribbons and bows for gift wrapping, not of paper;
- hair nets;
- buckles, zippers;
- charms, other than for jewellery, key rings or key chains;
- artificial Christmas garlands and wreaths, including those incorporating lights;

- certain articles for curling hair, for example, electric and non-electric hair curlers, other than hand implements, hair curling pins, hair curling paper.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- false eyelashes (Cl. 3);
- hooks being small items of metal hardware (Cl. 6) or hardware, not of metal (Cl. 20), curtain hooks (Cl. 20);
- certain special types of needles, for example, tattoo needles (Cl. 8), needles for surveying compasses (Cl. 9), needles for medical purposes (Cl. 10), needles for pumps for inflating balls for games (Cl. 28);
- hand implements for curling hair, for example, curling tongs, eyelash curlers (Cl. 8);
- hair prostheses (Cl. 10);
- jewellery charms, charms for key rings or key chains (Cl. 14);
- certain ribbons and bows, for example, paper ribbons and bows, other than haberdashery or hair decorations (Cl. 16), rhythmic gymnastics ribbons (Cl. 28);
- yarns and threads for textile use (Cl. 23);
- Christmas trees of synthetic material (Cl. 28).

## Class 27

Carpets, rugs, mats and matting, linoleum and other materials for covering existing floors;  
 wall hangings, not of textile.

### Explanatory note

Class 27 includes mainly products intended to be added as coverings to previously constructed floors and walls.

This Class includes, in particular:

- automobile carpets;
- mats being floor coverings, for example, bath mats, door mats, gymnastic mats, yoga mats;
- artificial turf;
- wallpaper, including textile wallpaper.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- floors, floorings and floor tiles of metal (Cl. 6) and not of metal (Cl. 19), wooden floor boards (Cl. 19);
- electrically heated carpets (Cl. 11);
- geotextiles (Cl. 19);
- mats for infant playpens (Cl. 20);
- wall hangings of textile (Cl. 24).

## Class 28

Games, toys and playthings;  
 video game apparatus;  
 gymnastic and sporting articles;  
 decorations for Christmas trees.

### Explanatory note

Class 28 includes mainly toys, apparatus for playing games, sports equipment, amusement and novelty items, as well as certain articles for Christmas trees.

This Class includes, in particular:

- amusement and game apparatus, including controllers therefor;
- novelty toys for playing jokes and for parties, for example, carnival masks, paper party hats, confetti, party poppers and Christmas crackers;
- hunting and fishing tackle, for example, fishing rods, landing nets for anglers, decoys, hunting game calls;
- equipment for various sports and games.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- Christmas tree candles (Cl. 4), electric lights for Christmas trees (Cl. 11), confectionery and chocolate decorations for Christmas trees (Cl. 30);
- diving equipment (Cl. 9);
- sex toys and love dolls (Cl. 10);
- clothing for gymnastics and sports (Cl. 25);
- certain gymnastic and sporting articles, for example, protective helmets, goggles and mouthguards for sports (Cl. 9), sporting firearms (Cl. 13), gymnasium mats (Cl. 27), as well as certain fishing and hunting equipment, for example, hunting knives, harpoons (Cl. 8), hunting firearms (Cl. 13), fishing nets (Cl. 22), that are classified according to other functions or purposes.

## Class 29

Meat, fish, poultry and game;

meat extracts;

preserved, frozen, dried and cooked fruits and vegetables;

jellies, jams, compotes;

eggs;

milk, cheese, butter, yogurt and other milk products;

oils and fats for food.

## Explanatory note

Class 29 includes mainly foodstuffs of animal origin, as well as vegetables and other horticultural comestible products which are prepared or preserved for consumption.

This Class includes, in particular:

- meat-, fish-, fruit- or vegetable-based food;
- edible insects;
- milk beverages with milk predominating;
- milk substitutes, for example, almond milk, coconut milk, peanut milk, rice milk, soya milk;
- preserved mushrooms;
- pulses and nuts prepared for human consumption;
- seeds prepared for human consumption, not being seasonings or flavourings.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- oils and fats, other than for food, for example, essential oils (Cl. 3), industrial oil (Cl. 4), castor oil for medical purposes (Cl. 5);
- baby food (Cl. 5);



- dietetic food and substances adapted for medical use (Cl. 5);
- dietary supplements (Cl. 5);
- salad dressings (Cl. 30);
- processed seeds for use as a seasoning (Cl. 30);
- chocolate-coated nuts (Cl. 30);
- fresh and unprocessed fruits, vegetables, nuts and seeds (Cl. 31);
- foodstuffs for animals (Cl. 31);
- live animals (Cl. 31);
- seeds for planting (Cl. 31).

## Class 30

Coffee, tea, cocoa and substitutes therefor;  
 rice, pasta and noodles;  
 tapioca and sago;  
 flour and preparations made from cereals;  
 bread, pastries and confectionery;  
 chocolate;  
 ice cream, sorbets and other edible ices;  
 sugar, honey, treacle;  
 yeast, baking-powder;  
 salt, seasonings, spices, preserved herbs;  
 vinegar, sauces and other condiments;  
 ice (frozen water).

## Explanatory note

Class 30 includes mainly foodstuffs of plant origin, except fruits and vegetables, prepared or preserved for consumption, as well as auxiliaries intended for the improvement of the flavour of food.

This Class includes, in particular:

- beverages with coffee, cocoa, chocolate or tea base;
- cereals prepared for human consumption, for example, oat flakes, corn chips, husked barley, bulgur, muesli;
- pizza, pies, sandwiches;
- chocolate-coated nuts;
- flavourings, other than essential oils, for food or beverages.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- salt for industrial purposes (Cl. 1);
- food or beverage flavourings being essential oils (Cl. 3);
- medicinal teas and dietetic food and substances adapted for medical use (Cl. 5);
- baby food (Cl. 5);
- dietary supplements (Cl. 5);
- yeast for pharmaceutical purposes (Cl. 5), yeast for animal consumption (Cl. 31);
- milk beverages flavoured with coffee, cocoa, chocolate or tea (Cl. 29);
- soups, bouillon (Cl. 29);
- raw cereals (Cl. 31);

- fresh herbs (Cl. 31);
- foodstuffs for animals (Cl. 31).

## Class 31

Raw and unprocessed agricultural, aquacultural, horticultural and forestry products;  
 raw and unprocessed grains and seeds;  
 fresh fruits and vegetables, fresh herbs;  
 natural plants and flowers;  
 bulbs, seedlings and seeds for planting;  
 live animals;  
 foodstuffs and beverages for animals;  
 malt.

### Explanatory note

Class 31 includes mainly land and sea products not having been subjected to any form of preparation for consumption, live animals and plants, as well as foodstuffs for animals.

This Class includes, in particular:

- unprocessed cereals;
- fresh fruits and vegetables, even after washing or waxing;
- plant residue;
- unprocessed algae;
- unsawn timber;
- fertilised eggs for hatching;
- fresh mushrooms and truffles;
- litter for animals, for example, aromatic sand, sanded paper for pets.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- cultures of micro-organisms and leeches for medical purposes (Cl. 5);
- dietary supplements for animals and medicated animal feed (Cl. 5);
- semi-worked woods (Cl. 19);
- artificial fishing bait (Cl. 28);
- rice (Cl. 30);
- tobacco (Cl. 34).

## Class 32

Beers;  
 non-alcoholic beverages;  
 mineral and aerated waters;  
 fruit beverages and fruit juices;  
 syrups and other preparations for making non-alcoholic beverages.

### Explanatory note

Class 32 includes mainly non-alcoholic beverages, as well as beer.

This Class includes, in particular:

- de-alcoholised beverages;
- soft drinks;
- rice-based and soya-based beverages, other than milk substitutes;
- energy drinks, isotonic beverages, protein-enriched sports beverages;
- non-alcoholic essences and fruit extracts for making beverages.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- flavourings for beverages being essential oils (Cl. 3) or other than essential oils (Cl. 30);
- dietetic beverages adapted for medical purposes (Cl. 5);
- milk beverages with milk predominating, milk shakes (Cl. 29);
- milk substitutes, for example, almond milk, coconut milk, peanut milk, rice milk, soya milk (Cl. 29);
- lemon juice for culinary purposes, tomato juice for cooking (Cl. 29);
- beverages with coffee, cocoa, chocolate or tea base (Cl. 30);
- beverages for pets (Cl. 31);
- alcoholic beverages, except beer (Cl. 33).

## Class 33

Alcoholic beverages, except beers;  
 alcoholic preparations for making beverages.

### Explanatory note

Class 33 includes mainly alcoholic beverages, essences and extracts.

This Class includes, in particular:

- wines, fortified wines;
- alcoholic cider, perry;
- spirits, liqueurs;
- alcoholic essences, alcoholic fruit extracts, bitters.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- medicinal beverages (Cl. 5);
- de-alcoholised beverages (Cl. 32);
- beers (Cl. 32);
- non-alcoholic mixers used to make alcoholic beverages, for example, soft drinks, soda water (Cl. 32).

## Class 34

Tobacco and tobacco substitutes;  
 cigarettes and cigars;  
 electronic cigarettes and oral vaporizers for smokers;  
 smokers' articles;  
 matches.

### Explanatory note

Class 34 includes mainly tobacco and articles used for smoking, as well as certain accessories and containers related to their use.

This Class includes, in particular:

- tobacco substitutes, not for medical purposes;
- flavourings, other than essential oils, for use in electronic cigarettes, oral vaporizers for smokers;
- herbs for smoking;
- snuff;
- certain accessories and containers related to the use of tobacco and articles for smoking, for example, lighters for smokers, ashtrays for smokers, tobacco jars, snuff boxes, cigar humidors.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- tobacco-free cigarettes for medical purposes (Cl. 5);
- batteries and chargers for electronic cigarettes (Cl. 9);
- ashtrays for automobiles (Cl. 12).

## Class 35

Advertising;

business management, organization and administration;

office functions.

## Explanatory note

Class 35 includes mainly services involving business management, operation, organization and administration of a commercial or industrial enterprise, as well as advertising, marketing and promotional services. For the purposes of classification, the sale of goods is not considered to be a service.

This Class includes, in particular:

- the bringing together, for the benefit of others, of a variety of goods, excluding the transport thereof, enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods; such services may be provided by retail stores, wholesale outlets, through vending machines, mail order catalogues or by means of electronic media, for example, through web sites or television shopping programmes;
- advertising, marketing and promotional services, for example, distribution of samples, development of advertising concepts, writing and publication of publicity texts;
- shop window dressing;
- public relations services;
- production of teleshopping programmes;
- organization of trade fairs and exhibitions for commercial or advertising purposes;
- search engine optimization for sales promotion;
- commercial assistance services, for example, personnel recruitment, negotiation of business contracts for others, cost price analysis, import-export agency services;
- administration services relating to business transactions and financial records, for example, book-keeping, drawing up of statements of accounts, business and financial auditing, business appraisals, tax preparation and filing services;
- commercial administration of the licensing of the goods and services of others;
- services consisting of the registration, transcription, composition, compilation or systematization of written communications and registrations, and also the compilation of mathematical or statistical data;

- office functions, for example, appointment scheduling and reminder services, data search in computer files for others, computerized file management, telephone switchboard services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- financial services, for example, financial analysis, financial management, financial sponsorship (Cl. 36);
- real estate management (Cl. 36);
- stock brokerage services (Cl. 36);
- transportation logistics (Cl. 39);
- energy auditing (Cl. 42);
- graphic design of promotional materials (Cl. 42);
- legal services in relation to the negotiation of contracts for others (Cl. 45);
- licensing of intellectual property, legal administration of licences, copyright management (Cl. 45);
- registration of domain names (Cl. 45).

## Class 36

Financial, monetary and banking services;  
 insurance services;  
 real estate affairs.

## Explanatory note

Class 36 includes mainly services relating to banking and other financial transactions, financial valuation services, as well as insurance and real estate activities.

This Class includes, in particular:

- financial transaction and payment services, for example, exchanging money, electronic funds transfer, processing of credit card and debit card payments, issuance of travellers' cheques;
- financial management and research;
- financial appraisals, for example, jewellery, art and real estate appraisal, repair costs evaluation;
- cheque verification;
- financing and credit services, for example, loans, issuance of credit cards, hire- or lease-purchase financing;
- crowdfunding;
- safe deposit services;
- financial sponsorship;
- real estate agency services, real estate management, rental of apartments, rent collection;
- insurance underwriting, actuarial services;
- brokerage services, for example, securities, insurance and real estate brokerage, brokerage of carbon credits, pawnbrokerage.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- administration services relating to business transactions and financial records, for example, book-keeping, drawing up of statements of accounts, business and financial auditing, business appraisals, tax preparation and filing services (Cl. 35);
- sponsorship search, promotion of goods and services through sponsorship of sports events (Cl. 35);
- cash replenishment of automated teller machines (Cl. 39);
- freight brokerage, transport brokerage (Cl. 39);

- quality evaluation of wool and standing timber (Cl. 42).

## Class 37

Construction services;  
 installation and repair services;  
 mining extraction, oil and gas drilling.

### Explanatory note

Class 37 includes mainly services in the field of construction, as well as services involving the restoration of objects to their original condition or their preservation without altering their physical or chemical properties.

This Class includes, in particular:

- construction and demolition of buildings, roads, bridges, dams or transmission lines, as well as services in the field of construction, for example, interior and exterior painting, plastering, plumbing, heating equipment installation, and roofing;
- shipbuilding;
- rental of construction tools, machines and equipment, for example, rental of bulldozers, rental of cranes;
- various repair services, for example, those in the fields of electricity, computer hardware, furniture, instruments, tools;
- various restoration services, for example, building restoration, furniture restoration and restoration of works of art;
- maintenance services for preserving an object in its original condition without changing any of its properties, for example, furniture maintenance, vehicle maintenance, swimming-pool maintenance and maintenance of computer hardware;
- cleaning of different objects, for example, windows, vehicles, clothing, as well as the laundering and pressing of clothing.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- physical storage of goods (Cl. 39);
- transformation of an object or substance that involves a process of change in its essential properties, for example, the cutting, dyeing, fireproofing of cloth (Cl. 40), the casting, plating, treating of metal (Cl. 40), custom tailoring, dressmaking, embroidering (Cl. 40), food and drink preservation (Cl. 40);
- installation, maintenance and updating of computer software (Cl. 42), creation and hosting of web sites (Cl. 42);
- construction drafting and architectural services (Cl. 42).

## Class 38

Telecommunications services.

### Explanatory note

Class 38 includes mainly services that allow at least one party to communicate with another, as well as services for the broadcasting and transmission of data.

This Class includes, in particular:

- transmission of digital files and electronic mail;
- providing user access to global computer networks;
- radio and television broadcasting;

- video-on-demand transmission;
- providing internet chatrooms and online forums;
- telephone and voice mail services;
- teleconferencing and videoconferencing services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- radio advertising (Cl. 35);
- telemarketing services (Cl. 35);
- content or subject matter that may be contained in the communication activity, for example, downloadable image files (Cl. 9), providing business information via a web site (Cl. 35), providing films and television programmes, not downloadable, via video-on-demand services (Cl. 41);
- services conducted using telecommunication connections, for example, online retail services for downloadable digital music (Cl. 35), online banking (Cl. 36);
- production of radio and television programmes (Cl. 41);
- telecommunications technology consultancy (Cl. 42);
- online social networking services (Cl. 45).

## Class 39

Transport;  
 packaging and storage of goods;  
 travel arrangement.

## Explanatory note

Class 39 includes mainly services for the transport of people, animals or goods from one place to another by rail, road, water, air or pipeline and services necessarily connected with such transport, as well as the storing of goods in any kind of storage facility, warehouses or other types of building for their preservation or guarding.

This Class includes, in particular:

- operation of stations, bridges, railways, ferries and other transport facilities;
- rental of vehicles for transportation, as well as chauffeuring and piloting services;
- rental services related to transport, storage and travel, for example, parking place rental, garage rental, rental of storage containers;
- operation of maritime tugs, unloading, operation of ports and docks, and salvaging of wrecked ships and their cargoes;
- packaging, bottling, wrapping and delivering of goods;
- replenishing vending machines and automated teller machines;
- services for providing information about journeys or the transport of goods by brokers and tourist agencies, as well as for providing information relating to tariffs, timetables and methods of transport;
- inspection of vehicles or goods for the purpose of transport;
- distribution of energy and electricity, as well as distribution and supply of water.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- advertising travel or transport (Cl. 35);
- insurance services during the transport of people or goods (Cl. 36);
- maintenance and repair of vehicles or other items connected with the transport of people or goods (Cl. 37);

- conducting guided tours (Cl. 41);
- electronic data storage (Cl. 42);
- reservation of hotel rooms or other temporary accommodation by travel agents or brokers (Cl. 43).

## Class 40

Treatment of materials;  
 recycling of waste and trash;  
 air purification and treatment of water;  
 printing services;  
 food and drink preservation.

### Explanatory note

Class 40 includes mainly services rendered by the mechanical or chemical processing, transformation or production of objects or inorganic or organic substances, including custom manufacturing services. For the purposes of classification, the production or manufacturing of goods is considered a service only in cases where it is effected for the account of another person to their order and specification. If the production or manufacturing is not being performed to fulfil an order for goods which meet the customer's particular needs, requirements, or specifications, then it is generally ancillary to the maker's primary commercial activity or goods in trade. If the substance or object is marketed to third parties by the person who processed, transformed or produced it, then this would generally not be considered a service.

This Class includes, in particular:

- transformation of an object or substance and any process involving a change in its essential properties, for example, dyeing a garment; such transformation services are also classified in Class 40 if they are provided in the framework of repair or maintenance work, for example, chromium plating of motor vehicle bumpers;
- services of material treatment which may be present during the production of any substance or object other than a building, for example, services which involve cutting, shaping, polishing by abrasion or metal coating;
- joining of materials, for example, soldering or welding;
- processing and treatment of foodstuffs, for example, fruit crushing, flour milling, food and drink preservation, food smoking, freezing of foods;
- custom manufacturing of goods to the order and specification of others (bearing in mind that certain offices require that the goods produced be indicated), for example, custom manufacturing of automobiles;
- services of a dental technician;
- quilting, embroidering, custom tailoring, textile dyeing, applying finishes to textiles.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- services that do not entail a change in the essential properties of the object or substance, for example, furniture maintenance or repair (Cl. 37);
- services in the field of construction, for example, painting and plastering (Cl. 37);
- cleaning services, for example, laundering, window cleaning, cleaning of interior and exterior surfaces of buildings (Cl. 37);
- rustproofing, for example, anti-rust treatment for vehicles (Cl. 37);
- certain customization services, for example, the custom painting of automobiles (Cl. 37);
- decorating of food, food sculpting (Cl. 43).

## Class 41



Education;  
 providing of training;  
 entertainment;  
 sporting and cultural activities.

## Explanatory note

Class 41 includes mainly services consisting of all forms of education or training, services having the basic aim of the entertainment, amusement or recreation of people, as well as the presentation of works of visual art or literature to the public for cultural or educational purposes.

This Class includes, in particular:

- organization of exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes, arranging and conducting of conferences, congresses and symposiums;
- translation and language interpretation services;
- publication of books and texts, other than publicity texts;
- news reporters services, photographic reporting;
- photography;
- film direction and production services, other than for advertising films;
- cultural, educational or entertainment services provided by amusement parks, circuses, zoos, art galleries and museums;
- sports and fitness training services;
- training of animals;
- online gaming services;
- gambling services, organization of lotteries;
- ticket reservation and booking services for entertainment, educational and sporting events;
- certain writing services, for example, screenplay writing, songwriting.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- organization of exhibitions for commercial or advertising purposes (Cl. 35);
- writing and publication of publicity texts (Cl. 35);
- news agency services (Cl. 38);
- radio and television broadcasting (Cl. 38);
- videoconferencing services (Cl. 38);
- technical writing (Cl. 42);
- day nursery and crèche services (Cl. 43);
- health spa services (Cl. 44);
- planning and arranging wedding ceremonies (Cl. 45).

## Class 42

Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto;  
 industrial analysis, industrial research and industrial design services;  
 quality control and authentication services;  
 design and development of computer hardware and software.

## Explanatory note

Class 42 includes mainly services provided by persons in relation to the theoretical and practical aspects of complex fields of activities, for example, scientific laboratory services, engineering, computer programming, architectural services or interior design.

This Class includes, in particular:

- services of engineers and scientists who undertake evaluations, estimates, research and reports in the scientific and technological fields, including technological consultancy;
- computer and technology services for securing computer data and personal and financial information and for the detection of unauthorized access to data and information, for example, computer virus protection services, data encryption services, electronic monitoring of personally identifying information to detect identity theft via the internet;
- software as a service (SaaS), platform as a service (PaaS);
- scientific research services for medical purposes;
- architectural and urban planning services;
- certain design services, for example, industrial design, design of computer software and systems, interior design, packaging design, graphic arts design, dress designing;
- surveying;
- oil, gas and mining exploration services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- certain research services, for example, business research (Cl. 35), marketing research (Cl. 35), financial research (Cl. 36), genealogical research (Cl. 45), legal research (Cl. 45);
- business auditing (Cl. 35);
- computer file management services (Cl. 35);
- financial evaluation services (Cl. 36);
- mining extraction, oil and gas drilling (Cl. 37);
- installation, maintenance and repair of computer hardware (Cl. 37);
- sound engineering services (Cl. 41);
- certain design services, for example, landscape design (Cl. 44);
- medical and veterinary services (Cl. 44);
- legal services (Cl. 45).

## Class 43

Services for providing food and drink;  
 temporary accommodation.

### Explanatory note

Class 43 includes mainly services provided in relation to the preparation of food and drink for consumption, as well as services for providing temporary accommodation.

This Class includes, in particular:

- temporary accommodation reservations, for example, hotel reservations;
- boarding for animals;
- rental of meeting rooms, tents and transportable buildings;
- retirement home services;

- day-nursery and crèche services;
- decorating of food, food sculpting;
- rental of cooking apparatus;
- rental of chairs, tables, table linen, glassware;
- hookah lounge services;
- personal chef services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- business management of hotels (Cl. 35);
- rental services for real estate, such as houses or flats, for residential use (Cl. 36);
- housekeeping (cleaning) services (Cl. 37);
- travel and transport reservation services (Cl. 39);
- beer brewing and wine making for others, custom manufacturing of bread (Cl. 40);
- food smoking, food and drink preservation (Cl. 40);
- educational, instruction and entertainment services, including those that might involve ancillary lodging or food and drink, provided by, for example, boarding schools, nursery schools, sport camps, discotheques and nightclubs (Cl. 41);
- providing museum facilities (Cl. 41);
- convalescent home and rest home services (Cl. 44);
- babysitting, pet sitting (Cl. 45).

## Class 44

Medical services;  
 veterinary services;  
 hygienic and beauty care for human beings or animals;  
 agriculture, aquaculture, horticulture and forestry services.

## Explanatory note

Class 44 includes mainly medical care, including alternative medicine, hygienic and beauty care given by persons or establishments to human beings and animals, as well as services relating to the fields of agriculture, aquaculture, horticulture and forestry.

This Class includes, in particular:

- hospital services;
- telemedicine services;
- dentistry, optometry and mental health services;
- medical clinic services and medical analysis services for diagnostic and treatment purposes provided by medical laboratories, such as x-ray examinations and taking of blood samples;
- therapy services, for example, physiotherapy and speech therapy;
- pharmacy advice and preparation of prescriptions by pharmacists;
- blood bank and human tissue bank services;
- convalescent home and rest home services;
- dietary and nutritional advice;
- health spa services;
- artificial insemination and in vitro fertilization services;

- animal breeding;
- animal grooming;
- body piercing and tattooing;
- services relating to gardening, for example, plant nursery services, landscape design, landscape gardening, lawn care;
- services relating to floral art, for example, flower arranging, wreath making;
- weed killing, vermin and pest control for agriculture, aquaculture, horticulture and forestry.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- vermin and pest control, other than for agriculture, aquaculture, horticulture and forestry (Cl. 37);
- installation and repair services for irrigation devices (Cl. 37);
- ambulance transport (Cl. 39);
- slaughtering of animals and taxidermy (Cl. 40);
- timber felling and processing (Cl. 40);
- animal training services (Cl. 41);
- health clubs for physical exercise (Cl. 41);
- scientific research services for medical purposes (Cl. 42);
- boarding for animals (Cl. 43);
- retirement homes (Cl. 43);
- funerary undertaking (Cl. 45).

## Class 45

Legal services;

security services for the physical protection of tangible property and individuals;

personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals.

## Explanatory note

This Class includes, in particular:

- services rendered by lawyers, legal assistants, and personal advocates, to individuals, groups of individuals, organizations and enterprises;
- investigation and surveillance services relating to the physical safety of persons and security of tangible property;
- services provided to individuals in relation with social events, such as social escort services, matrimonial agencies, funeral services.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- professional services giving direct aid in the operations or functions of a commercial undertaking (Cl. 35);
- services relating to financial or monetary affairs and services dealing with insurance (Cl. 36);
- escorting of travellers (Cl. 39);
- security transport (Cl. 39);
- services consisting of all forms of education of persons (Cl. 41);
- performances of singers or dancers (Cl. 41);
- computer programming services for the protection of software (Cl. 42);
- computer and internet security consultancy and data encryption services (Cl. 42);
- services provided by others to give medical, hygienic or beauty care for human beings or animals (Cl. 44);

- certain rental services (consult the Alphabetical List of Services and General Remark (b) relating to the classification of services).

[Nice Agreement files and archives \(/trademark/trademark-updates-and-announcements/nice-agreement-archives-general-remarks-class-headings\)](#)

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## EXHIBIT 3

**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2021****Class 12**

Vehicles; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water.

**Explanatory Note**

Class 12 includes mainly vehicles and apparatus for the transport of people or goods by land, air or water.

This Class includes, in particular:

- motors and engines for land vehicles;
- couplings and transmission components for land vehicles;
- air cushion vehicles;
- remote control vehicles, other than toys;
- parts of vehicles, for example, bumpers, windcreens, steering wheels, tyres for vehicle wheels, as well as treads for vehicles.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- railway material of metal (Cl. 6);
- motors, engines, couplings and transmission components, other than for land vehicles (Cl. 7);
- parts of all kinds of motors and engines, for example, starters, mufflers and cylinders for motors and engines (Cl. 7);
- rubber tracks being parts of crawlers on construction, mining, agricultural and other heavy-duty machines (Cl. 7);
- tricycles for infants and scooters, being toys (Cl. 28);
- certain special vehicles or wheeled apparatus not for transportation purposes, for example, self-propelled road sweeping machines (Cl. 7), fire engines (Cl. 9), tea carts (Cl. 20);
- certain parts of vehicles, for example, electric batteries, mileage recorders and radios for vehicles (Cl. 9), lights for automobiles and bicycles (Cl. 11), automobile carpets (Cl. 27).

Basic No.	Indication
120194	<b>adhesive</b> rubber patches for repairing inner tubes
120004	<b>aerial</b> conveyors
120203	<b>aeronautical</b> apparatus, machines and appliances
120027	<b>aeroplanes</b>
120247	<b>air</b> bags [safety devices for automobiles]
120237	<b>air</b> cushion vehicles
120009	<b>air</b> pumps [vehicle accessories]
120005	<b>air</b> vehicles
120184	<b>aircraft</b>
120030	<b>airships</b> / <b>dirigible</b> balloons
120327	<b>all-terrain</b> vehicles
120233	<b>ambulances</b>
120012	<b>amphibious</b> airplanes
120326	<b>amphibious</b> vehicles

**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2021**

120204	<b>anti-glare</b> devices for vehicles* / <b>anti-dazzle</b> devices for vehicles*
120014	<b>anti-skid</b> chains
120211	<b>anti-theft</b> alarms for vehicles
120200	<b>anti-theft</b> devices for vehicles
120271	<b>armoured</b> vehicles / <b>armored</b> vehicles
120282	<b>ashtrays</b> for automobiles
120207	<b>automobile</b> bodies
120024	<b>automobile</b> chains
120025	<b>automobile</b> chassis
120023	<b>automobile</b> hoods
120206	<b>automobile</b> tyres / <b>automobile</b> tires
120295	<b>autonomous</b> underwater vehicles for seabed inspections
120120	<b>axle</b> journals
120119	<b>axles</b> for vehicles
120293	<b>bags</b> adapted for pushchairs / <b>bags</b> adapted for strollers
120116	<b>balance</b> weights for vehicle wheels
120127	<b>bands</b> for wheel hubs
120063	<b>barges</b>
120248	<b>baskets</b> adapted for bicycles
120296	<b>bellows</b> for articulated buses
120269	<b>bicycle</b> bells
120086	<b>bicycle</b> brakes
120061	<b>bicycle</b> chains
120089	<b>bicycle</b> cranks
120221	<b>bicycle</b> frames
120080	<b>bicycle</b> handlebars
120046	<b>bicycle</b> kickstands
120090	<b>bicycle</b> motors
120087	<b>bicycle</b> mudguards
120092	<b>bicycle</b> pedals
120096	<b>bicycle</b> saddles



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120310	<b>bicycle</b> trailers
120084	<b>bicycle</b> tyres / <b>bicycle</b> tires
120095	<b>bicycle</b> wheels
120044	<b>bicycles</b>
120297	electric <b>bicycles</b>
120036	<b>boat</b> hooks
120021	<b>boats</b>
120222	<b>bodies</b> for vehicles
120047	<b>bogies</b> for railway cars
120267	<b>brake</b> discs for vehicles
120215	<b>brake</b> linings for vehicles
120263	<b>brake</b> pads for automobiles
120236	<b>brake</b> segments for vehicles
120216	<b>brake</b> shoes for vehicles
120126	<b>brakes</b> for vehicles
120078	<b>buffers</b> for railway rolling stock
120209	<b>bumpers</b> for automobiles
120188	<b>cable</b> transport apparatus and installations
120052	<b>caissons</b> [vehicles]
120301	<b>camera</b> drones / <b>photography</b> drones
120249	<b>camping</b> cars / <b>motor</b> homes
120274	<b>canoes</b>
120241	<b>caps</b> for vehicle fuel tanks
120056	<b>caravans</b>
120199	<b>cars</b> / <b>automobiles</b> / <b>motor</b> cars
120051	<b>cars</b> for cable transport installations
120219	<b>carts</b> *
120114	<b>casings</b> for pneumatic tyres / <b>casings</b> for pneumatic tires
120250	<b>casters</b> for trolleys [vehicles] / <b>casters</b> for carts [vehicles]
120067	<b>casting</b> carriages / <b>casting</b> cars / <b>ladle</b> carriages / <b>ladle</b> cars
120180	<b>chairlifts</b>

**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2021**

120266	<b>cigar</b> lighters for automobiles
120079	hydraulic <b>circuits</b> for vehicles
120275	<b>civilian</b> drones
120251	<b>cleaning</b> trolleys
120179	<b>cleats</b> [nautical]
120305	<b>clips</b> adapted for fastening automobile parts to automobile bodies
120111	<b>clutches</b> for land vehicles
120213	<b>concrete</b> mixing vehicles
120242	<b>connecting</b> rods for land vehicles, other than parts of motors and engines
120003	<b>couplings</b> for land vehicles
120260	<b>covers</b> for vehicle steering wheels
120058	<b>crankcases</b> for land vehicle components, other than for engines
120323	<b>cup</b> holders for vehicles
120048	<b>davits</b> for boats
120313	<b>delivery</b> drones
120162	<b>delivery</b> tricycles / <b>carrier</b> tricycles
120172	<b>dining</b> carriages / <b>dining</b> cars
120038	<b>disengaging</b> gear for boats
120322	<b>diving</b> bells
120160	<b>doors</b> for vehicles
120105	<b>dredgers</b> [boats]
120122	<b>dress</b> guards for bicycles
120279	<b>driverless</b> cars [autonomous cars] / <b>self-driving</b> cars
120225	<b>driving</b> chains for land vehicles
120139	<b>driving</b> motors for land vehicles
120223	<b>ejector</b> seats for aircraft
120272	<b>engine</b> mounts for land vehicles
120130	<b>engines</b> for land vehicles / <b>motors</b> for land vehicles
120252	<b>fenders</b> for ships
120028	<b>ferry</b> boats
120302	<b>fishing</b> trolleys

**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2021**

120033	<b>flanges</b> for railway wheel tyres / <b>flanges</b> for railway wheel tires
120290	fitted <b>footmuffs</b> for prams / fitted <b>footmuffs</b> for baby carriages
120291	fitted <b>footmuffs</b> for pushchairs / fitted <b>footmuffs</b> for strollers
120001	<b>forklift</b> trucks
120148	<b>freewheels</b> for land vehicles
120189	<b>funiculars</b>
120229	<b>funnels</b> for locomotives
120073	<b>funnels</b> for ships
120217	<b>gear</b> boxes for land vehicles
120103	<b>gearing</b> for land vehicles
120085	<b>gears</b> for bicycles
120068	<b>golf</b> carts [vehicles] / <b>golf</b> cars [vehicles]
120315	<b>gyrocopters</b>
120106	<b>handcars</b>
120065	<b>handling</b> carts
120015	<b>head-rests</b> for vehicle seats
120262	<b>headlight</b> wipers
120314	<b>helicams</b>
120316	<b>helicopters</b>
120054	<b>hoods</b> for vehicle engines
120055	<b>hoods</b> for vehicles
120212	<b>horns</b> for vehicles
120325	<b>horse-drawn</b> carriages
120066	<b>hose</b> carts
120006	<b>hot</b> air balloons
120124	<b>hub</b> caps
120091	<b>hubs</b> for bicycle wheels / <b>bicycle</b> wheel hubs
120060	<b>hubs</b> for vehicle wheels / <b>vehicle</b> wheel hubs
120135	<b>hydroplanes</b>
120039	<b>inclined</b> ways for boats
120145	<b>jet</b> engines for land vehicles

**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2021**

120253	<b>kick</b> sledges
120064	<b>launches</b>
120138	<b>locomotives</b>
120022	<b>lorries / trucks</b>
120304	<b>lug</b> nuts for vehicle wheels
120029	<b>luggage</b> carriers for vehicles
120123	<b>luggage</b> nets for vehicles
120259	<b>masts</b> for boats
120273	<b>military</b> drones
120144	<b>military</b> vehicles for transport
120076	<b>mine</b> cars
120043	<b>mine</b> cart wheels
120281	<b>mobility</b> scooters
120196	<b>mopeds</b>
120018	<b>motor</b> buses
120019	<b>motor</b> coaches
120299	<b>motor</b> racing cars
120280	<b>motor</b> scooters
120283	<b>motorcycle</b> chains
120286	<b>motorcycle</b> engines
120284	<b>motorcycle</b> frames
120285	<b>motorcycle</b> handlebars
120097	<b>motorcycle</b> kickstands
120175	<b>motorcycle</b> saddles
120147	<b>motorcycles</b>
120109	<b>motors</b> , electric, for land vehicles
120049	<b>mudguards</b>
120013	<b>non-skid</b> devices for vehicle tyres / <b>non-skid</b> devices for vehicle tires
120041	<b>oars</b>
120153	<b>paddles</b> for canoes
120254	<b>panniers</b> adapted for bicycles

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120287	<b>panniers</b> adapted for motorcycles
120113	<b>parachutes</b>
120311	<b>pet</b> strollers
120159	<b>pontoons</b>
120133	<b>portholes</b>
120289	<b>prams</b> / <b>baby</b> carriages
120143	<b>propulsion</b> mechanisms for land vehicles
120093	<b>pumps</b> for bicycle tyres / <b>pumps</b> for bicycle tires
120258	<b>push</b> scooters [vehicles]
120277	fitted <b>pushchair</b> mosquito nets / fitted <b>stroller</b> mosquito nets
120164	<b>pushchair</b> covers / <b>stroller</b> covers
120165	<b>pushchair</b> hoods / <b>stroller</b> hoods
120163	<b>pushchairs</b> / <b>strollers</b>
120140	<b>railway</b> carriages
120002	<b>railway</b> couplings
120173	<b>rearview</b> mirrors
120235	<b>reduction</b> gears for land vehicles
120129	<b>refrigerated</b> railway wagons
120128	<b>refrigerated</b> vehicles
120257	<b>remote</b> control vehicles, other than toys
120294	<b>remotely</b> operated vehicles for underwater inspections
120008	<b>repair</b> outfits for inner tubes
120306	<b>rescue</b> sleds
120026	<b>reversing</b> alarms for vehicles
120088	<b>rims</b> for bicycle wheels / <b>bicycle</b> wheel rims
120174	<b>rims</b> for vehicle wheels / <b>vehicle</b> wheel rims
120300	<b>robotic</b> cars
120303	<b>roll</b> cage <b>trolleys</b>
120071	<b>rolling</b> stock for funicular railways
120072	<b>rolling</b> stock for railways
120182	<b>rowlocks</b> / <b>oarlocks</b>

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120308	<b>rubbish</b> trucks / <b>garbage</b> trucks
120070	<b>rudders</b>
120232	<b>saddle</b> covers for bicycles
120298	<b>saddle</b> covers for motorcycles
120268	<b>saddlebags</b> adapted for bicycles
120059	<b>safety</b> belts for vehicle seats
120112	<b>safety</b> seats for children, for vehicles
120166	<b>screw-propellers</b>
120040	<b>screw-propellers</b> for boats
120151	<b>screws</b> [propellers] for ships
120131	<b>sculls</b> / <b>stern</b> oars
120134	<b>seaplanes</b>
120132	<b>seat</b> covers for vehicles
120244	<b>security</b> harness for vehicle seats
120318	<b>self-balancing</b> boards
120319	<b>self-balancing</b> electric unicycles
120317	<b>self-balancing</b> scooters
120035	<b>ship</b> hulls
120150	<b>ships</b>
120210	<b>shock</b> absorbers for automobiles
120011	<b>shock</b> absorbing springs for vehicles
120255	<b>shopping</b> trolleys / <b>shopping</b> carts
120176	<b>side</b> cars
120276	<b>side</b> view mirrors for vehicles
120228	<b>signal</b> arms for vehicles
120161	<b>ski</b> carriers for cars
120170	<b>ski</b> lifts
120081	<b>sleeping</b> berths for vehicles
120136	<b>sleeping</b> cars
120186	<b>sleighs</b> [vehicles]
120256	<b>snowmobiles</b>

**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2021**

120288	<b>solid</b> tyres for vehicle wheels / <b>solid</b> tires for vehicle wheels
120117	<b>space</b> vehicles
120264	<b>spare</b> wheel covers / <b>spare</b> tire covers / <b>spare</b> tyre covers
120118	<b>spars</b> for ships
120155	<b>spikes</b> for tyres / <b>spikes</b> for tires
120261	<b>spoilers</b> for vehicles
120169	<b>spoke</b> clips for wheels
120094	<b>spokes</b> for bicycle wheels / <b>bicycle</b> wheel spokes
120178	<b>sports</b> cars
120016	<b>sprinkling</b> trucks
120037	<b>steering</b> gears for ships
120230	<b>steering</b> wheels for vehicles
120245	<b>sun-blinds</b> adapted for automobiles
120010	<b>suspension</b> shock absorbers for vehicles
120243	<b>tailboard</b> lifts [parts of land vehicles] / <b>elevating</b> tailgates [parts of land vehicles] / <b>power</b> tailgates [parts of land vehicles]
120190	<b>telpher</b> railways [cable cars] / <b>cable</b> cars
120265	<b>tilt</b> trucks
120183	<b>tilting-carts</b>
120082	<b>timbers</b> [frames] for ships
120201	<b>tipping</b> apparatus [parts of railway wagons]
120042	<b>tipping</b> bodies for lorries / <b>tipping</b> bodies for trucks
120227	<b>torque</b> converters for land vehicles
120034	<b>torsion</b> bars for vehicles
120307	<b>tow</b> trucks / <b>wreckers</b> for transport
120075	<b>tractors</b>
120017	<b>trailer</b> hitches for vehicles
120057	<b>trailers</b> [vehicles]
120309	<b>trailers</b> for transporting bicycles
120187	<b>tramcars</b>
120226	<b>transmission</b> chains for land vehicles

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120246	<b>transmission</b> shafts for land vehicles
120142	<b>transmissions</b> for land vehicles
120156	<b>treads</b> for retreading tyres / <b>treads</b> for retreading tires
120074	<b>treads</b> for vehicles [tractor type] / <b>treads</b> for vehicles [roller belts]
120191	<b>tricycles</b>
120324	<b>trolleys</b> *
120312	<b>trucks</b> with a crane feature incorporated
120234	<b>tubeless</b> tyres for bicycles / <b>tubeless</b> tires for bicycles
120214	inner <b>tubes</b> for bicycle tyres / inner <b>tubes</b> for bicycle tires
120007	inner <b>tubes</b> for pneumatic tyres / inner <b>tubes</b> for pneumatic tires
120192	<b>turbines</b> for land vehicles
120050	<b>two-wheeled</b> trolleys / <b>luggage</b> trucks / <b>sack-barrows</b>
120292	<b>tyre</b> mousse inserts / <b>tire</b> mousse inserts
120157	pneumatic <b>tyres</b> / pneumatic <b>tires</b>
120321	<b>tyres</b> for snow ploughs / <b>tires</b> for snow ploughs
120031	<b>tyres</b> for vehicle wheels / <b>tires</b> for vehicle wheels
120185	<b>undercarriages</b> for vehicles
120195	<b>upholstery</b> for vehicles
120032	<b>valves</b> for vehicle tyres / <b>valves</b> for vehicle tires
120125	<b>vans</b> [vehicles]
120320	<b>vehicle</b> bonnet pins / <b>vehicle</b> hood pins
120077	<b>vehicle</b> bumpers
120069	<b>vehicle</b> chassis
120224	<b>vehicle</b> covers [shaped]
120278	<b>vehicle</b> joysticks
120141	<b>vehicle</b> running boards
120177	<b>vehicle</b> seats
120171	<b>vehicle</b> suspension springs
120168	<b>vehicle</b> wheel spokes
120053	<b>vehicle</b> wheels
120110	electric <b>vehicles</b>



**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2021**

120193	<b>vehicles</b> for locomotion by land, air, water or rail
120149	<b>water</b> vehicles
120218	<b>wheelbarrows</b>
120062	<b>wheelchairs</b>
120198	<b>windows</b> for vehicles
120154	<b>windcreens</b> / <b>windshields</b>
120121	<b>windshield</b> wipers / <b>windscreen</b> wipers
120202	<b>yachts</b>

## EXHIBIT 4

**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2022****Class 12**

Vehicles; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water.

**Explanatory Note**

Class 12 includes mainly vehicles and apparatus for the transport of people or goods by land, air or water.

This Class includes, in particular:

- motors and engines for land vehicles;
- couplings and transmission components for land vehicles;
- air cushion vehicles;
- remote control vehicles, other than toys;
- parts of vehicles, for example, bumpers, windcreens, steering wheels;
- treads for vehicles, as well as tyres for all kinds of vehicle wheels.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- railway material of metal (Cl. 6);
- motors, engines, couplings and transmission components, other than for land vehicles (Cl. 7);
- parts of all kinds of motors and engines, for example, starters, mufflers and cylinders for motors and engines (Cl. 7);
- rubber tracks being parts of crawlers on construction, mining, agricultural and other heavy-duty machines (Cl. 7);
- tricycles for infants and scooters, being toys (Cl. 28);
- certain special vehicles or wheeled apparatus not for transportation purposes, for example, self-propelled road sweeping machines (Cl. 7), fire engines (Cl. 9), tea carts (Cl. 20);
- certain parts of vehicles, for example, electric batteries, mileage recorders and radios for vehicles (Cl. 9), lights for automobiles and bicycles (Cl. 11), automobile carpets (Cl. 27).

Basic No.	Indication
120194	<b>adhesive</b> rubber patches for repairing inner tubes
120004	<b>aerial</b> conveyors
120203	<b>aeronautical</b> apparatus, machines and appliances
120027	<b>aeroplanes</b>
120247	<b>air</b> bags [safety devices for automobiles]
120237	<b>air</b> cushion vehicles
120009	<b>air</b> pumps [vehicle accessories]
120005	<b>air</b> vehicles
120184	<b>aircraft</b>
120030	<b>airships</b> / <b>dirigible</b> balloons
120327	<b>all-terrain</b> vehicles
120233	<b>ambulances</b>
120012	<b>amphibious</b> airplanes

**NICE CLASSIFICATION - 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Version 2022**

120326	<b>amphibious</b> vehicles
120204	<b>anti-glare</b> devices for vehicles* / <b>anti-dazzle</b> devices for vehicles*
120014	<b>anti-skid</b> chains
120211	<b>anti-theft</b> alarms for vehicles
120200	<b>anti-theft</b> devices for vehicles
120271	<b>armoured</b> vehicles / <b>armored</b> vehicles
120282	<b>ashtrays</b> for automobiles
120207	<b>automobile</b> bodies
120025	<b>automobile</b> chassis
120023	<b>automobile</b> hoods
120206	<b>automobile</b> tyres / <b>automobile</b> tires
120295	<b>autonomous</b> underwater vehicles for seabed inspections
120120	<b>axle</b> journals
120119	<b>axles</b> for vehicles
120293	<b>bags</b> adapted for pushchairs / <b>bags</b> adapted for strollers
120116	<b>balance</b> weights for vehicle wheels
120127	<b>bands</b> for wheel hubs
120063	<b>barges</b>
120248	<b>baskets</b> adapted for bicycles
120296	<b>bellows</b> for articulated buses
120269	<b>bicycle</b> bells
120086	<b>bicycle</b> brakes
120061	<b>bicycle</b> chains
120089	<b>bicycle</b> cranks
120221	<b>bicycle</b> frames
120080	<b>bicycle</b> handlebars
120046	<b>bicycle</b> kickstands
120090	<b>bicycle</b> motors
120087	<b>bicycle</b> mudguards
120092	<b>bicycle</b> pedals
120096	<b>bicycle</b> saddles

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120310	<b>bicycle</b> trailers
120084	<b>bicycle</b> tyres / <b>bicycle</b> tires
120095	<b>bicycle</b> wheels
120044	<b>bicycles</b>
120297	electric <b>bicycles</b>
120036	<b>boat</b> hooks
120021	<b>boats</b>
120222	<b>bodies</b> for vehicles
120047	<b>bogies</b> for railway cars
120267	<b>brake</b> discs for vehicles
120215	<b>brake</b> linings for vehicles
120263	<b>brake</b> pads for automobiles
120236	<b>brake</b> segments for vehicles
120216	<b>brake</b> shoes for vehicles
120126	<b>brakes</b> for vehicles
120078	<b>buffers</b> for railway rolling stock
120209	<b>bumpers</b> for automobiles
120188	<b>cable</b> transport apparatus and installations
120052	<b>caissons</b> [vehicles]
120301	<b>camera</b> drones / <b>photography</b> drones
120249	<b>camping</b> cars / <b>motor</b> homes
120274	<b>canoes</b>
120241	<b>caps</b> for vehicle fuel tanks
120056	<b>caravans</b>
120199	<b>cars</b> / <b>automobiles</b> / <b>motor</b> cars
120051	<b>cars</b> for cable transport installations
120219	<b>carts</b> *
120114	<b>casings</b> for pneumatic tyres / <b>casings</b> for pneumatic tires
120250	<b>casters</b> for trolleys [vehicles] / <b>casters</b> for carts [vehicles]
120067	<b>casting</b> carriages / <b>casting</b> cars / <b>ladle</b> carriages / <b>ladle</b> cars
120180	<b>chairlifts</b>

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120266	<b>cigar</b> lighters for automobiles
120079	hydraulic <b>circuits</b> for vehicles
120275	<b>civilian</b> drones
120251	<b>cleaning</b> trolleys
120179	<b>cleats</b> [nautical]
120305	<b>clips</b> adapted for fastening automobile parts to automobile bodies
120111	<b>clutches</b> for land vehicles
120213	<b>concrete</b> mixing vehicles
120242	<b>connecting</b> rods for land vehicles, other than parts of motors and engines
120003	<b>couplings</b> for land vehicles
120260	<b>covers</b> for vehicle steering wheels
120058	<b>crankcases</b> for land vehicle components, other than for engines
120323	<b>cup</b> holders for vehicles
120048	<b>davits</b> for boats
120313	<b>delivery</b> drones
120162	<b>delivery</b> tricycles / <b>carrier</b> tricycles
120172	<b>dining</b> carriages / <b>dining</b> cars
120038	<b>disengaging</b> gear for boats
120322	<b>diving</b> bells
120160	<b>doors</b> for vehicles
120105	<b>dredgers</b> [boats]
120122	<b>dress</b> guards for bicycles
120225	<b>drive</b> chains for land vehicles
120279	<b>driverless</b> cars [autonomous cars] / <b>self-driving</b> cars
120139	<b>driving</b> motors for land vehicles
120223	<b>ejector</b> seats for aircraft
120272	<b>engine</b> mounts for land vehicles
120130	<b>engines</b> for land vehicles / <b>motors</b> for land vehicles
120252	<b>fenders</b> for ships
120028	<b>ferry</b> boats
120302	<b>fishing</b> trolleys

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120334	fitted dashboard covers for vehicles
120033	<b>flanges</b> for railway wheel tyres / <b>flanges</b> for railway wheel tires
120290	fitted <b>footmuffs</b> for prams / fitted <b>footmuffs</b> for baby carriages
120291	fitted <b>footmuffs</b> for pushchairs / fitted <b>footmuffs</b> for strollers
120001	<b>forklift</b> trucks
120148	<b>freewheels</b> for land vehicles
120189	<b>funiculars</b>
120229	<b>funnels</b> for locomotives
120073	<b>funnels</b> for ships
120217	<b>gear</b> boxes for land vehicles
120103	<b>gearing</b> for land vehicles
120085	<b>gears</b> for bicycles
120068	<b>golf</b> carts [vehicles] / <b>golf</b> cars [vehicles]
120315	<b>gyrocopters</b>
120106	<b>handcars</b>
120065	<b>handling</b> carts
120015	<b>head-rests</b> for vehicle seats
120262	<b>headlight</b> wipers
120314	<b>helicams</b>
120316	<b>helicopters</b>
120054	<b>hoods</b> for vehicle engines
120055	<b>hoods</b> for vehicles
120212	<b>horns</b> for vehicles
120325	<b>horse-drawn</b> carriages
120066	<b>hose</b> carts
120006	<b>hot</b> air balloons
120124	<b>hub</b> caps
120091	<b>hubs</b> for bicycle wheels / <b>bicycle</b> wheel hubs
120060	<b>hubs</b> for vehicle wheels / <b>vehicle</b> wheel hubs
120328	hydrogen-fueled cars
120135	<b>hydroplanes</b>

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120039	<b>inclined</b> ways for boats
120145	<b>jet</b> engines for land vehicles
120253	<b>kick</b> sledges
120142	transmission mechanisms for <b>land</b> vehicles
120064	<b>launches</b>
120138	<b>locomotives</b>
120022	<b>lorries / trucks</b>
120304	<b>lug</b> nuts for vehicle wheels
120029	<b>luggage</b> carriers for vehicles
120123	<b>luggage</b> nets for vehicles
120259	<b>masts</b> for boats
120273	<b>military</b> drones
120144	<b>military</b> vehicles for transport
120076	<b>mine</b> cars
120043	<b>mine</b> cart wheels
120281	<b>mobility</b> scooters
120196	<b>mopeds</b>
120018	<b>motor</b> buses
120019	<b>motor</b> coaches
120299	<b>motor</b> racing cars
120280	<b>motor</b> scooters
120283	<b>motorcycle</b> chains
120286	<b>motorcycle</b> engines
120284	<b>motorcycle</b> frames
120285	<b>motorcycle</b> handlebars
120097	<b>motorcycle</b> kickstands
120175	<b>motorcycle</b> saddles
120147	<b>motorcycles</b>
120109	<b>motors</b> , electric, for land vehicles
120049	<b>mudguards</b>
120013	<b>non-skid</b> devices for vehicle tyres / <b>non-skid</b> devices for vehicle tires



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120041	<b>oars</b>
120153	<b>paddles</b> for canoes
120254	<b>panniers</b> adapted for bicycles
120287	<b>panniers</b> adapted for motorcycles
120113	<b>parachutes</b>
120311	<b>pet</b> strollers
120336	pneumatic or hydraulic linear actuators for land vehicles
120159	<b>pontoons</b>
120133	<b>portholes</b>
120289	<b>prams</b> / <b>baby</b> carriages
120143	<b>propulsion</b> mechanisms for land vehicles
120331	pulks for transportation
120093	<b>pumps</b> for bicycle tyres / <b>pumps</b> for bicycle tires
120258	<b>push</b> scooters [vehicles]
120277	fitted <b>pushchair</b> mosquito nets / fitted <b>stroller</b> mosquito nets
120164	<b>pushchair</b> covers / <b>stroller</b> covers
120165	<b>pushchair</b> hoods / <b>stroller</b> hoods
120163	<b>pushchairs</b> / <b>strollers</b>
120140	<b>railway</b> carriages
120002	<b>railway</b> couplings
120173	<b>rearview</b> mirrors
120235	<b>reduction</b> gears for land vehicles
120129	<b>refrigerated</b> railway wagons
120128	<b>refrigerated</b> vehicles
120257	<b>remote</b> control vehicles, other than toys
120294	<b>remotely</b> operated vehicles for underwater inspections
120008	<b>repair</b> outfits for inner tubes
120306	<b>rescue</b> sleds
120332	rescue boats
120026	<b>reversing</b> alarms for vehicles
120088	<b>rims</b> for bicycle wheels / <b>bicycle</b> wheel rims

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120174	<b>rims</b> for vehicle wheels / <b>vehicle</b> wheel rims
120300	<b>robotic</b> cars
120303	<b>roll</b> cage <b>trolleys</b>
120071	<b>rolling</b> stock for funicular railways
120072	<b>rolling</b> stock for railways
120182	<b>rowlocks</b> / <b>oarlocks</b>
120308	<b>rubbish</b> trucks / <b>garbage</b> trucks
120070	<b>rudders</b>
120232	<b>saddle</b> covers for bicycles
120298	<b>saddle</b> covers for motorcycles
120268	<b>saddlebags</b> adapted for bicycles
120059	<b>safety</b> belts for vehicle seats
120112	<b>safety</b> seats for children, for vehicles
120166	<b>screw-propellers</b>
120040	<b>screw-propellers</b> for boats
120151	<b>screws</b> [propellers] for ships
120131	<b>sculls</b> / <b>stern</b> oars
120134	<b>seaplanes</b>
120132	<b>seat</b> covers for vehicles
120244	<b>security</b> harness for vehicle seats
120318	<b>self-balancing</b> boards
120319	<b>self-balancing</b> electric unicycles
120317	<b>self-balancing</b> scooters
120335	self-driving robots for delivery
120035	<b>ship</b> hulls
120150	<b>ships</b>
120210	<b>shock</b> absorbers for automobiles
120011	<b>shock</b> absorbing springs for vehicles
120255	<b>shopping</b> trolleys / <b>shopping</b> carts
120176	<b>side</b> cars
120276	<b>side</b> view mirrors for vehicles

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120228	<b>signal</b> arms for vehicles
120161	<b>ski</b> carriers for cars
120170	<b>ski</b> lifts
120081	<b>sleeping</b> berths for vehicles
120136	<b>sleeping</b> cars
120186	<b>sleighs</b> [vehicles]
120333	snow-going vehicles
120256	<b>snowmobiles</b>
120288	<b>solid</b> tyres for vehicle wheels / <b>solid</b> tires for vehicle wheels
120117	<b>space</b> vehicles
120264	<b>spare</b> wheel covers / <b>spare</b> tire covers / <b>spare</b> tyre covers
120118	<b>spars</b> for ships
120155	<b>spikes</b> for tyres / <b>spikes</b> for tires / studs for tires / studs for tyres
120261	<b>spoilers</b> for vehicles
120169	<b>spoke</b> clips for wheels
120094	<b>spokes</b> for bicycle wheels / <b>bicycle</b> wheel spokes
120178	<b>sports</b> cars
120016	<b>sprinkling</b> trucks
120037	<b>steering</b> gears for ships
120230	<b>steering</b> wheels for vehicles
120337	straddle carriers
120245	<b>sun-blinds</b> adapted for automobiles
120330	surveillance towers specially adapted for vehicles
120010	<b>suspension</b> shock absorbers for vehicles
120338	swamp-going vehicles
120243	<b>tailboard</b> lifts [parts of land vehicles] / <b>elevating</b> tailgates [parts of land vehicles] / <b>power</b> tailgates [parts of land vehicles]
120190	<b>telfer</b> railways [cable cars] / <b>cable</b> cars
120265	<b>tilt</b> trucks
120183	<b>tilting-carts</b>
120082	<b>timbers</b> [frames] for ships

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120201	<b>tipping</b> apparatus [parts of railway wagons]
120042	<b>tipping</b> bodies for lorries / <b>tipping</b> bodies for trucks
120227	<b>torque</b> converters for land vehicles
120034	<b>torsion</b> bars for vehicles
120307	<b>tow</b> trucks / <b>wreckers</b> for transport
120075	<b>tractors</b>
120017	<b>trailer</b> hitches for vehicles
120057	<b>trailers</b> [vehicles]
120309	<b>trailers</b> for transporting bicycles
120187	<b>tramcars</b>
120226	<b>transmission</b> chains for land vehicles
120246	<b>transmission</b> shafts for land vehicles
120156	<b>treads</b> for retreading tyres / <b>treads</b> for retreading tires
120074	<b>treads</b> for vehicles [tractor type] / <b>treads</b> for vehicles [roller belts]
120191	<b>tricycles</b>
120324	<b>trolleys</b> *
120312	<b>trucks</b> with a crane feature incorporated
120234	<b>tubeless</b> tyres for bicycles / <b>tubeless</b> tires for bicycles
120214	inner <b>tubes</b> for bicycle tyres / inner <b>tubes</b> for bicycle tires
120007	inner <b>tubes</b> for pneumatic tyres / inner <b>tubes</b> for pneumatic tires
120192	<b>turbines</b> for land vehicles
120050	<b>two-wheeled</b> trolleys / <b>luggage</b> trucks / <b>sack-barrows</b>
120292	<b>tyre</b> mousse inserts / <b>tire</b> mousse inserts
120157	pneumatic <b>tyres</b> / pneumatic <b>tires</b>
120321	<b>tyres</b> for snow ploughs / <b>tires</b> for snow ploughs
120031	<b>tyres</b> for vehicle wheels / <b>tires</b> for vehicle wheels
120185	<b>undercarriages</b> for vehicles
120195	<b>upholstery</b> for vehicles
120032	<b>valves</b> for vehicle tyres / <b>valves</b> for vehicle tires
120125	<b>vans</b> [vehicles]
120320	<b>vehicle</b> bonnet pins / <b>vehicle</b> hood pins

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120077	<b>vehicle</b> bumpers
120069	<b>vehicle</b> chassis
120224	<b>vehicle</b> covers [shaped]
120278	<b>vehicle</b> joysticks
120141	<b>vehicle</b> running boards
120177	<b>vehicle</b> seats
120171	<b>vehicle</b> suspension springs
120168	<b>vehicle</b> wheel spokes
120053	<b>vehicle</b> wheels
120110	electric <b>vehicles</b>
120193	<b>vehicles</b> for locomotion by land, air, water or rail
120329	<b>water</b> scooters [personal <b>watercraft</b> ]
120149	<b>water</b> vehicles
120218	<b>wheelbarrows</b>
120062	<b>wheelchairs</b>
120198	<b>windows</b> for vehicles
120154	<b>windcreens</b> / <b>windshields</b>
120121	<b>windshield</b> wipers / <b>windscreen</b> wipers
120202	<b>yachts</b>